

Table 1

Means and Standard Deviations for the 140 Virtue Terms
as Real Virtues and as Ideal Virtues

Virtue	Real Mean	Real Standard Deviation	Ideal Mean	Ideal Standard Deviation
Prudence	4.94	1.39	6.32	1.13
Justice	5.28	1.33	6.64	.82
Fortitude	4.47	1.62	6.35	1.05
Temperance	4.06	1.63	5.92	1.34
Faith	5.87	1.31	6.66	.85
Hope	4.95	1.73	6.59	.85
Charity	5.58	1.42	6.69	.80
Sociable	5.46	1.55	6.51	.92
Scientific	4.25	1.67	5.71	1.47
Artistic	3.97	1.91	5.48	1.64
Cautious	4.30	1.71	5.52	1.50
Honest	5.16	1.50	6.49	.98
Patient	3.92	1.57	6.09	1.25
Chaste	3.06	2.23	4.71	2.16
Pious	3.80	2.12	5.25	2.05
Cheerful	5.03	1.54	6.52	.91
Altruistic	4.80	1.40	6.45	.97
Polite	5.56	1.33	6.57	.86
Wise	5.52	1.11	6.43	1.13
Creative	4.86	1.60	6.29	1.15
Sensible	5.21	1.44	6.44	1.02
Dutiful	5.60	1.39	6.40	1.17
Confident	5.15	1.55	6.57	.89
Stoical	3.84	1.77	5.56	1.53
Humility	4.84	1.64	5.57	1.61
Peaceful	4.07	1.65	6.13	1.17
Sympathy	5.81	1.39	6.46	.96
Friendly	6.22	1.15	6.76	.67
Knowledge	4.72	1.59	6.38	1.02
Refined	4.11	1.71	4.89	1.69
Discreet	4.32	1.67	5.98	1.27
Obedience	4.77	1.75	5.82	1.46
Tenacity	5.55	1.40	6.20	1.21
Frugal	3.82	1.97	5.48	1.57
Devout	2.88	1.93	4.87	2.11
Joyful	5.23	1.45	6.46	.98
Merciful	4.25	1.78	5.98	1.26
Tolerant	5.35	1.57	6.52	1.02
Studious	4.77	1.54	6.43	.93
Original	4.71	1.57	6.30	1.09
Conservative	3.41	1.81	4.14	1.82
Grateful	5.67	1.39	6.70	.70
Zealous	5.06	1.37	6.30	.99

Table 1 (Continued)

Means and Standard Deviations for the 140 Virtue Terms
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(Continued)

Virtue	Real Mean	Real Standard Deviation	Ideal Mean	Ideal Standard Deviation
Serious	3.88	1.73	4.58	1.75
Meek	3.90	1.78	5.40	1.60
Serene	3.75	1.66	5.74	1.33
Kind	5.36	1.39	6.44	.98
Courtesy	5.80	1.22	6.61	.82
Inquisitive	4.98	1.61	5.92	1.33
Magnificence	3.55	1.87	3.64	1.97
Vigilant	4.65	1.60	5.89	1.34
Diligent	4.69	1.49	6.33	1.11
Forbearance	4.11	1.68	5.92	1.33
Abstinence	3.40	1.96	5.11	1.71
Natural	4.40	1.77	5.42	1.66
Enthusiasm	5.08	1.26	6.39	1.00
Generous	5.07	1.45	6.31	1.17
Considerate	5.68	1.23	6.66	.80
Understanding	5.63	1.29	6.61	.78
Cultured	3.91	1.76	5.32	1.66
Conscientious	5.06	1.37	6.35	1.02
Industrious	4.51	1.57	5.96	1.26
Persistent	4.81	1.48	6.47	.98
Discipline	4.63	1.49	5.94	1.25
Mild	4.62	1.65	5.87	1.46
Forgiving	4.44	1.76	5.98	1.28
Gracious	5.77	1.20	6.55	.88
Rational	5.31	1.30	6.36	1.11
Openness	5.35	1.44	6.21	1.24
Tactful	5.31	1.31	6.46	1.00
Fairness	5.05	1.46	5.91	1.40
Perseverance	5.07	1.33	6.42	1.04
Ascetic	2.88	1.78	4.47	2.00
Religious	3.11	1.99	5.04	2.10
Empathy	5.68	1.30	6.51	.94
Humor	5.63	1.36	6.42	.99
Intelligence	5.43	1.22	6.54	.92
Spontaneous	4.67	1.64	5.65	1.40
Careful	5.04	1.28	6.27	1.11
Patriotism	4.68	1.85	5.61	1.71
Independent	4.81	1.66	5.97	1.27
Clean	5.01	1.70	6.12	1.23
Trusting	6.04	1.17	6.75	.71
Loyal	5.98	1.14	6.64	.87
Witty	5.28	1.51	6.21	1.24

Table 1 (Continued)

Means and Standard Deviations for the 140 Virtue Terms
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(Continued)

Virtue	Real Mean	Real Standard Deviation	Ideal Mean	Ideal Standard Deviation
Logical	5.22	1.28	6.38	1.00
Deliberate	4.80	1.33	6.05	1.20
Integrity	5.42	1.25	6.50	.90
Purposeful	5.46	1.34	6.52	.88
Moderate	4.46	1.73	5.09	1.66
Honorable	5.60	1.26	6.40	1.09
Sincere	5.51	1.28	6.63	.86
Liberal	5.62	1.32	6.54	.97
Affable	5.83	1.21	6.47	.91
Sagacity	5.18	1.21	6.26	1.12
Compassionate	5.55	1.54	6.33	1.06
Reasonable	5.15	1.21	6.17	1.11
Truthful	5.42	1.40	6.50	1.03
Resolute	5.19	1.27	6.37	1.01
Self-Restraint	4.23	1.68	5.71	1.39
Gentle	5.42	1.42	6.16	1.27
Agreeable	5.34	1.46	6.01	1.39
Resourceful	5.32	1.16	6.49	.96
Alert	5.05	1.31	6.19	1.14
Equitable	5.19	1.28	6.51	.98
Energetic	5.11	1.35	6.36	1.06
Modest	4.65	1.49	5.51	1.51
Fraternal	5.76	1.31	6.43	1.07
Meticulous	4.73	1.62	5.77	1.38
Judicious	5.16	1.22	6.35	1.07
Bold	4.54	1.50	5.86	1.32
Pure	3.43	1.76	5.47	1.62
Benign	5.21	1.39	6.33	1.10
Attentive	5.03	1.33	6.42	.99
Reliable	5.95	1.16	6.71	.83
Self-Esteem	4.87	1.66	6.32	1.17
Order	4.34	1.70	5.62	1.53
Tenderness	5.37	1.55	6.42	1.04
Steady	5.06	1.29	6.18	1.13
Straight	5.13	1.37	6.31	1.09
Courage	4.53	1.43	6.16	1.11
Sober	3.88	1.55	5.03	1.74
Thoughtful	5.46	1.25	6.50	.89
Scrupulous	4.91	1.36	6.07	1.20
Idealistic	5.18	1.35	5.94	1.35
Self-Control	4.42	1.57	5.84	1.33
Magnanimous	4.79	1.35	6.29	1.01

Table 1 (Continued)

Means and Standard Deviations for the 140 Virtue Terms
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(Continued)

Virtue	Real Mean	Real Standard Deviation	Ideal Mean	Ideal Standard Deviation
Responsible	5.76	1.20	6.60	.91
Tidy	4.76	1.83	5.96	1.40
Sensitive	5.38	1.39	6.23	1.16
Highmindedness	4.59	1.48	5.71	1.56
Self-Denial	3.60	1.75	4.81	1.95
Concern	5.59	1.34	6.37	1.02
Earnest	3.94	1.56	4.75	1.77
Decent	4.27	1.62	5.47	1.62
Liberality	4.94	1.44	6.10	1.20
Austere	3.44	1.57	4.54	1.82
Firm	4.77	1.43	5.98	1.26
Continence	3.62	2.36	4.92	2.02
Thrifty	4.05	1.82	5.60	1.51
Overall	4.84	.65	5.96	.62
Factor I	5.70	.96	6.52	.66
Factor II	4.29	1.02	5.45	.99
Factor III	5.06	.94	6.38	.69
Factor IV	4.06	1.24	5.89	.92

(n=390)