

## CMPSC 497B/CSE 597B HW5. DUE 11/20

### Instructions:

You cannot share code with other students or view code written by other students. Do not post code online. Violation = Academic integrity violation.

Your submission will be a zip file containing:

- Your scala code in hw5.scala (in application form, not script form)

**Problem 1.** The file `calculator.scala` contains code for a parser that can parse strings of mathematical expressions, such as `"log(1 + 2^3.4*9) + 3/exp(45)"`. When we parse such strings using `Calculator(log(1 + 2^3.4*9) + 3/exp(45))`, it returns a parse tree whose elements are of the base type `ASTElement`.

The leaves of these tree are instances of the case class `Value` (e.g., `Value(3.4)`). The internal nodes can be the case classes `Log`, `Exp`, `Power`, `Add`, `Subtract`, `Multiply`, and `Divide`. For example `"log(1 + 2^3)"` will get parsed as `Log(Add(Value(1), Power(Value(2), Value(3))))`.

- In the file `hw5.scala`, change the package name appropriately.
- Add the appropriate import statements
- Fill in the body of the function `hw5.evaluate` so that it uses the `Calculator` object (defined in `calculator.scala`) to parse the arithmetic string `s`. The result is the root of a parse tree (its type is `ASTElement`). Evaluate should process this parse tree to obtain the final result of the numerical expression. Use case pattern matching.

**Problem 2.** Write code for the following questions using the functional paradigm.

- Fill in the function `hw5.pairsToAdjList` which takes as input the name of a file of directed graph edges with format:  
1, 2  
1, 3  
3, 4  
and outputs a file of the adjacency list with format:  
1: 2, 3  
3: 4
- Fill in the function `hw5.adjListToPairs` which does the reverse: converts adjacency lists to directed edges.
- *Important: for both parts of this question, you cannot use any for/while loops and no mutable state (so you will first need to turn the iterator over input lines into a List). You can only use the various methods that scala collections can have (e.g, map). This restriction includes turning the adjacency list into a string and reading/writing files.*