

# Design Project #1

## Replacement of Vehicle Bridge over Spring Creek

Centre County, PA

### Introduction to Engineering Design

EDGSN 100 Section 002

4 Girls 1 Guy

Design Team 8

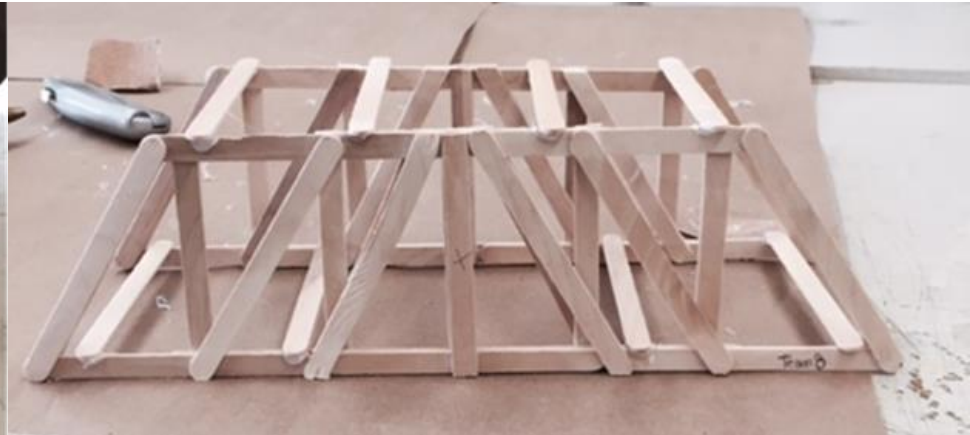
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# Statement of Problem

A structurally deficient vehicle bridge has collapsed due to extreme flooding.



**What:** Bridge collapse

**Where:** Over Spring Creek on Puddington Road in Centre County, PA

**Why:** Extreme flooding

**How:** Collapse of main pier due to scour of its foundation

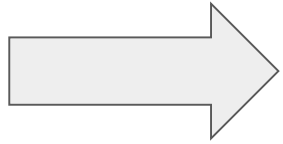
**When:** Too soon

**Who:** Design Team 8

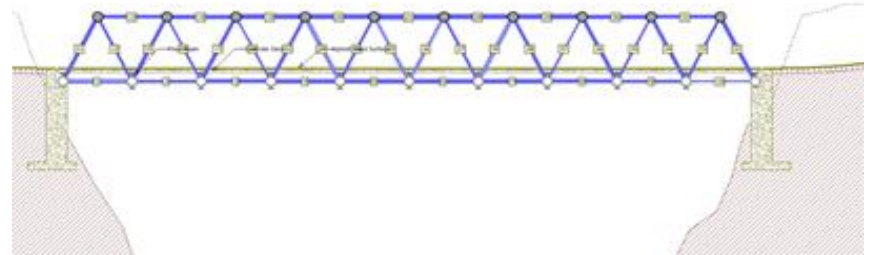
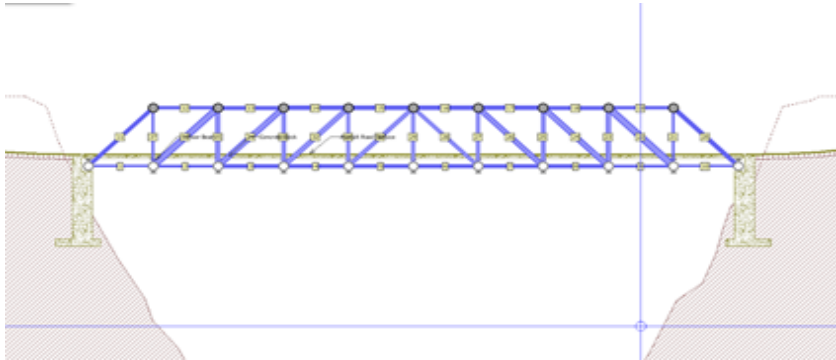
## Cons of Collapse:

- Was a vital lifeline to Mt. Nittany Medical Center
- Heavy traffic needs rerouted 10 extra miles
- Emergency responders will take longer to reach and react to disasters

# Objective



To design and replace new vehicle bridge design over Spring Creek due to the extreme flood



# Design Criteria

- Standard abutments

- No piers (one span)
- Medium strength concrete (0.23 m)
- No cable anchorages
- Load of AASHTO H20-44 trucks (225kN)
- Bridge deck elevation at 20 meters

- Deck span is 40 meters

## Howe Truss Bridge

- Carbon Steel
- Carbon Steel Bar
  - ❖ (110x110 mm - 160x160mm)
- Carbon Steel Tube
  - ❖ (120x120x6 mm - 240x240x12 mm)

## Warren Truss Bridge

- Carbon Steel
- Carbon Steel Bar
  - ❖ (55x55 mm - 170x170mm)
- Carbon Steel Hollow
  - ❖ (100x100x5mm - 140x140x7mm)

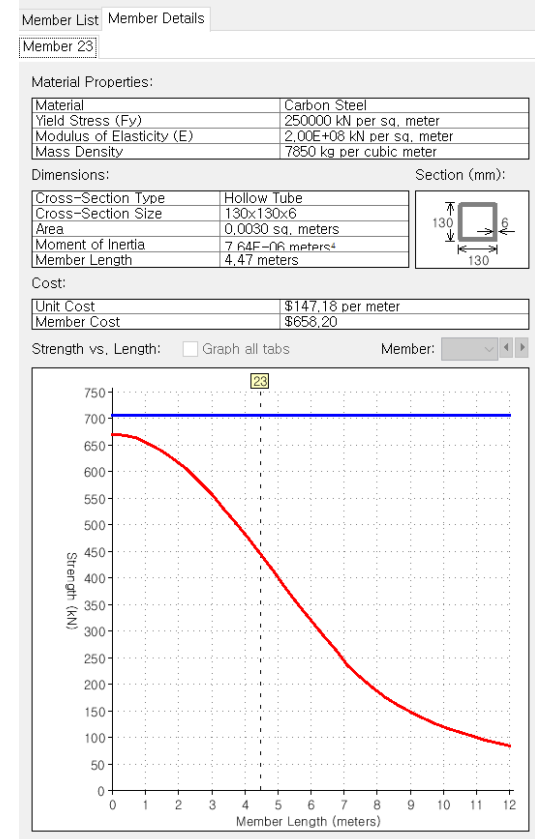
# Technical Approach

# Phase 1: Economic Efficiency

Make the cost as low as possible

Compression force / Strength,

Tension force / Strength as close to 1 as possible



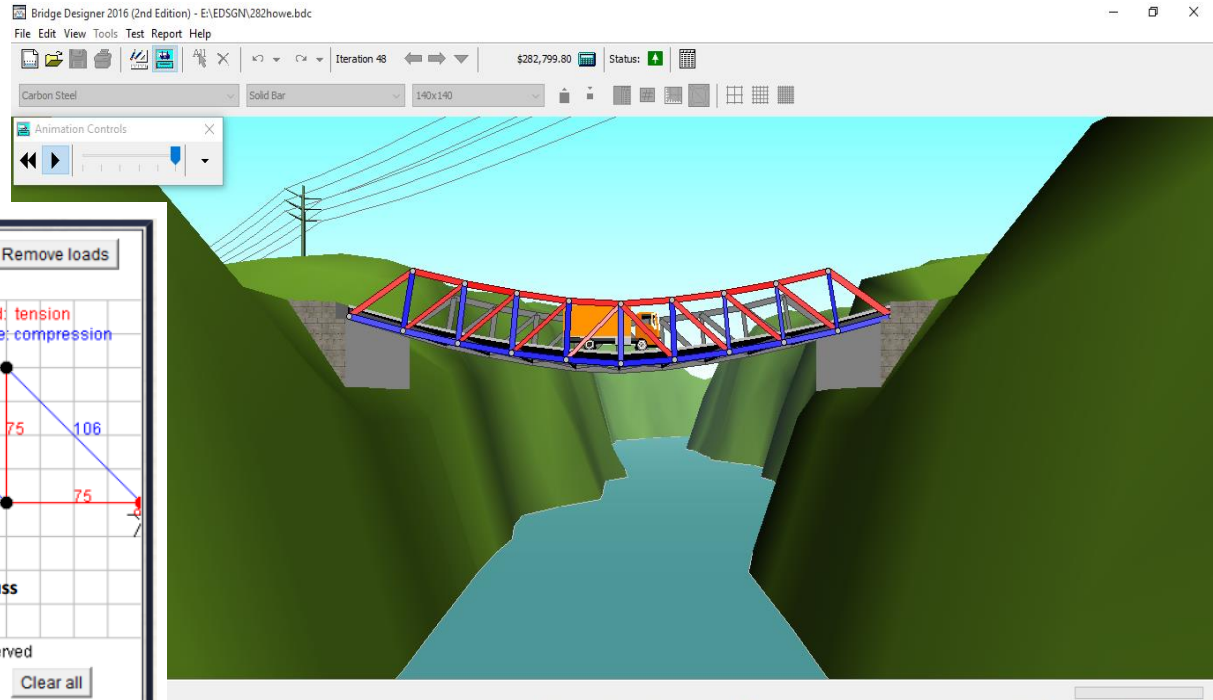
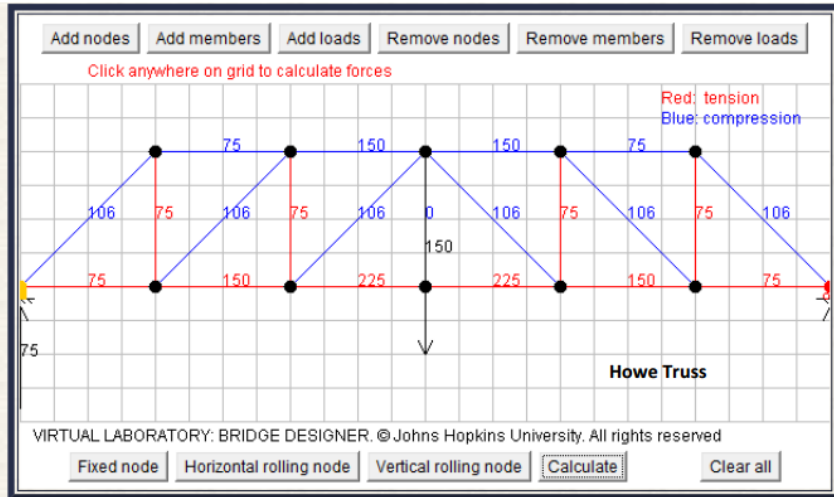
# Technical Approach

# Phase 2: Structural Efficiency

Diagonals didn't bear as much of the load

Middle portion - most flexible

Verticles - hollow tubes



# Results

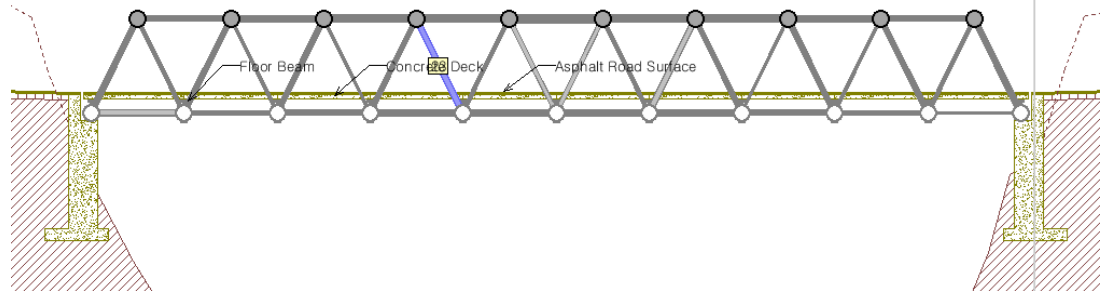
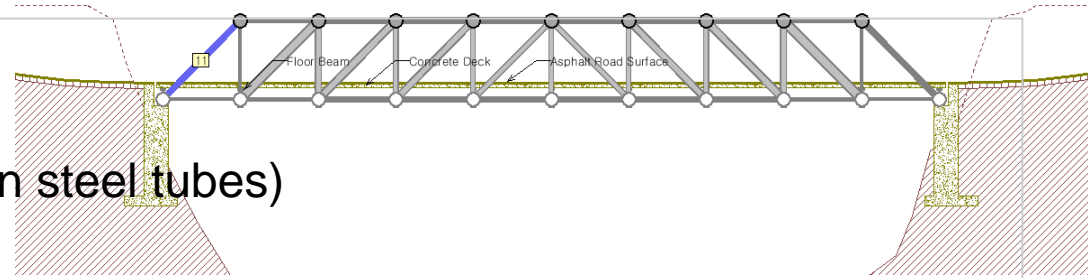
## Phase 1: Economic Efficiency

Howe : \$256,465.20

(21 carbon steel bars and 16 carbon steel tubes)

Warren : \$251,890.30

(34 carbon steel bars and 5 carbon steel tubes)

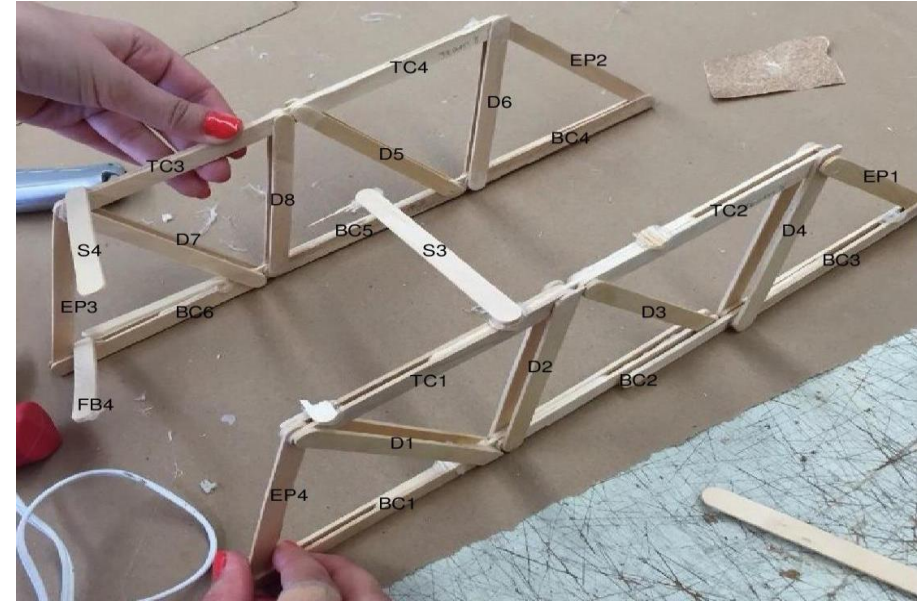
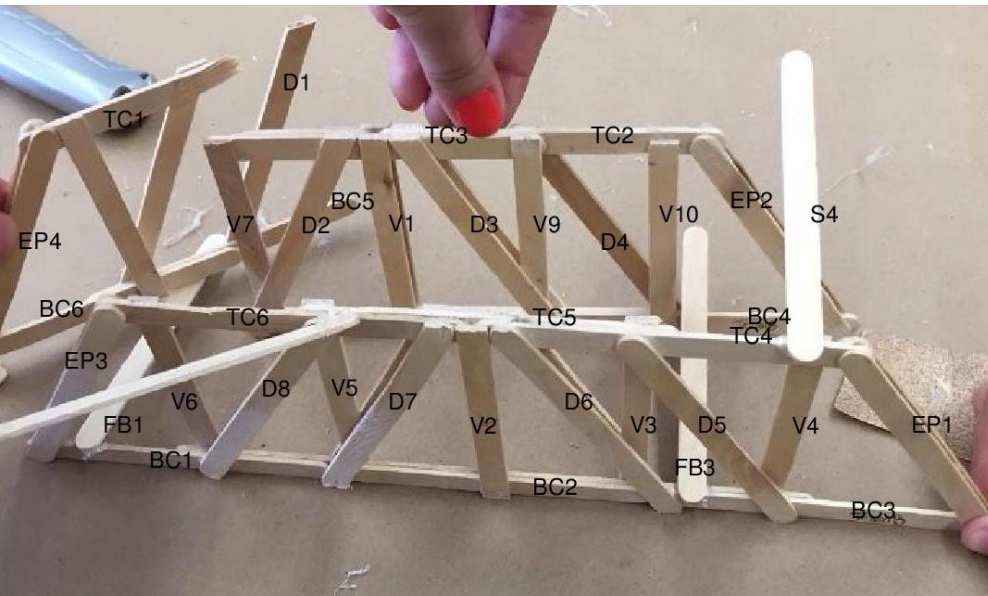




# Results      Phase 2: Structural Efficiency

Howe: 201 Average: 335

Warren: 405 Average: 411





# Best Solution

## Economic Efficiency

- Howe: \$256,465.20
- Warren: \$251,890.30

## Structural Efficiency

- Howe: 201
- Warren: 405

## Design Efficiency

- Howe: \$1276/one unit of structural efficiency
- Warren: \$622/one unit of structural efficiency

# Conclusions

When comparing the two bridges, the Warren bridge proved to be less expensive to build and has a higher structural efficiency than the Howe bridge. Team 8 recommends that the Warren Bridge be built to replace the bridge over Spring Creek.

