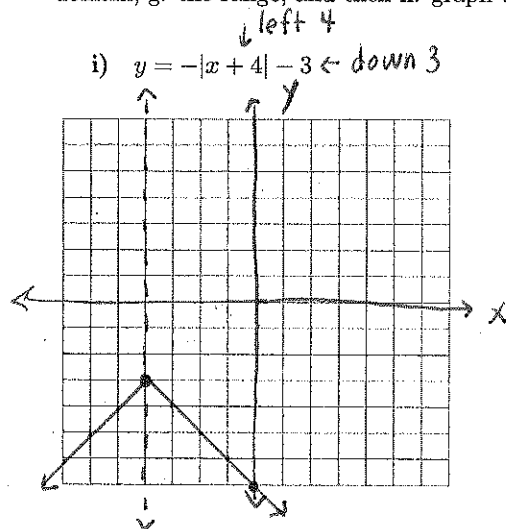


# MATH 5071 - Problem Set 11

Dr. Rachael M. Kratzer, rmk24@psu.edu

Due: 2014 July 30

1) For the following absolute value functions, find: a. the coordinates of the vertex, b. the equation for the line of symmetry, c. the x-intercepts, d. the y-intercepts, e. whether the vertex is a max. or min., f. the domain, g. the range, and then h. graph the function.



(a)  $(-4, -3)$

(b)  $x = -4$

(c) none

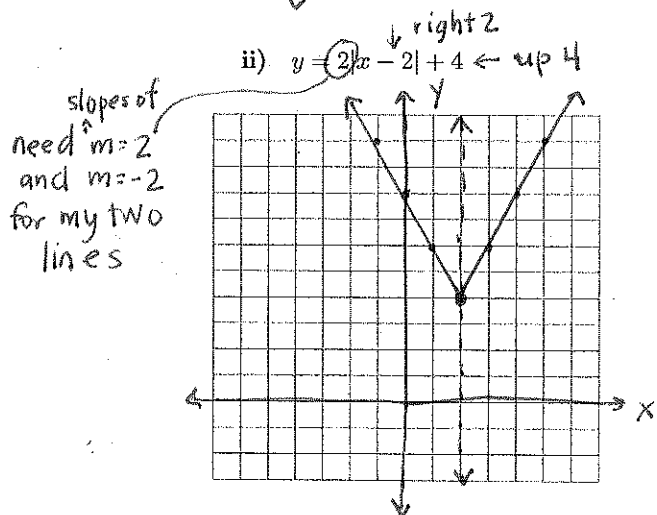
(d)  $(0, -7)$

$y = -|0 + 4| - 3 = -4 - 3 = -7$   
 $-7 = -|0 + 4| - 3 \quad -7 = -7 \checkmark$

(e) max

(f)  $\mathbb{R}$  or  $(-\infty, \infty)$

(g)  $y \leq -3$  or  $(-\infty, -3]$



(a)  $(2, 4)$

(b)  $x = 2$

(c) none

(d)  $y = 2|0 - 2| + 4 = 2(2) + 4 = 8 \quad \neq (0, 8)$

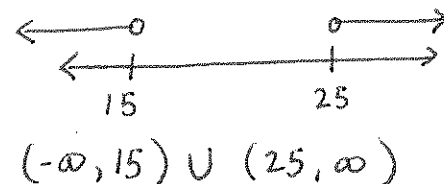
(e) min

(f)  $\mathbb{R}$  or  $(-\infty, \infty)$

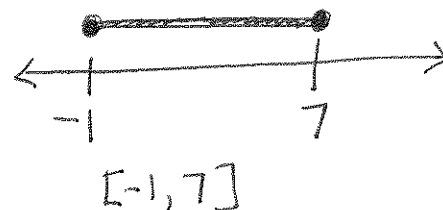
(g)  $y \geq 4$  or  $[4, \infty)$

2) Solve the following inequalities. Report the solution set on a number line and in interval notation.

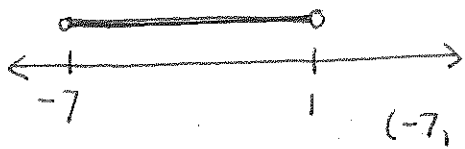
i)  $|x - 20| > 5$      $x - 20 > 5$      $x > 25$   
                                   $-(x - 20) > 5$      $x - 20 < -5$      $x < 15$



ii)  $|x - 3| \leq 4$      $x - 3 \leq 4$      $x \leq 7$      $x \leq 7$   
                                   $-(x - 3) \leq 4$      $x - 3 \geq -4$      $x \geq -1$



iii)  $|3 + x| - 4 < 0$      $|3 + x| < 4$      $3 + x < 4$      $x < 1$   
                                   $-(3 + x) < 4$      $3 + x > -4$      $x > -7$



iv)  $|x + 4| \geq -3$      $x + 4 \geq -3$      $x \geq -7$   
                                   $-(x + 4) \geq -3$      $x + 4 \leq 3$      $x \leq -1$



this makes sense because the absolute value of  $\mathbb{R}$  or  $(-\infty, \infty)$  any number is positive

v)  $|x + 1| < -6$

$x + 1 < -6$      $x < -7$   
 $-(x + 1) < -6$      $x + 1 > 6$      $x > 5$

> no overlap so no solution  
 this makes sense because the absolute value of any number is always positive. no way to make a negative absolute value