

# MATH 5071 - Problem Set 7

Dr. Rachael M. Kratzer, rmk24@psu.edu

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1) Solve for  $x$ :

i)  $\log_8(4x - 3) = \log_8(33)$

ii)  $\log_4(x + 2) = 2$

iii)  $4^x = 0.4$

iv)  $4.6 \cdot 10^x = 7$

v)  $9(4.5)^x = 10$

2) A particular satellite has a radio-isotope power supply. with power output given by  $P = 60e^{-\frac{t}{300}}$ . where  $t$  is the time (in days) and  $P$  is the power output (in Watts).

i) What is the power output at the end of the isotope's first year?

ii) When the power output drops below 6 Watts, there will be insufficient power to operate the satellite. Find how long the satellite will remain operable.

3) If money is invested at 6% interest compounded continuously, how long will it take for the money to double in value?

4) Strontium-90 has a half-life of 25 years. How long will it take 10 grams of Strontium-90 to decay to 3 grams?

5) The population of Iceland in 2008 was about 304,000, with an annual growth rate of 0.78%. Assume the growth rate is constant.

i) Give an equation for the population of Iceland  $n$  years after 2008.

ii) Predict the population in 2020.

iii) Predict when the population will reach 400,000.

**6)** Solve the following inequalities. Give both inequality, interval notation, and number line forms of the solutions.

**i)**  $-2(x - 3) < 5(x + 1) - 12$

**ii)**  $-14 < -7(3x + 2) \leq 1$

**iii)**  $x^2 - 10 \leq 3x$

**iv)**  $x^4 + 4x^3 - 12x^2 \leq 0$

**v)**  $\frac{3x+1}{x+4} > 1$

**vi)**  $\frac{x-8}{x} > 3 - x$

**7)** Find the quadratic equation that passes through the points (2,37), (5,10), and (9,2) by solving a system of equations. Use matrix multiplication to check your answers.