

PS # 6 Solutions

1i) $(x-3)(2x+7) = 0$

$x-3=0$ AND $2x+7=0$
 $x=3$ $2x=-7$
 $x=\frac{-7}{2}$

1ii) $x^2-3x=0$ $x(x-3)=0$
 $x=0$ AND $x-3=0$
 $x=3$

1iii) $x^2+8x=-7$ $x^2+8x+7=0$
 $(x+7)(x+1)=0$
 $(x+7)=0$ $x+1=0$
 $x=-7$ AND $x=-1$

1iv) $2x^2-x=3$ $2x^2-x-3=0$
 $(2x-3)(x+1)=0$
 $2x-3=0$ $x+1=0$
 $2x=3$ AND $x=-1$
 $x=\frac{3}{2}$ $x=-1$

1v) $x(2x+4)=5x+1$ $2x^2+4x=5x+1$
 $2x^2-x-1=0$
 $(2x+1)(x-1)=0$
 $2x+1=0$ $x-1=0$
 $2x=-1$
 $x=-\frac{1}{2}$ AND $x=1$

1vi) $3(x^2-6x+5) = 2(-2x^2+2x+1) + x^2-5x+8$
 $3x^2-18x+15 = -4x^2+4x+2+x^2-5x+8$
 $3x^2-18x+15 = -3x^2-x+10$
 $6x^2-17x+5=0 \Rightarrow 6x^2-2x-15x+5=0$
 $2x(3x-1)-5(3x-1)=0$
 $(3x-1)(2x-5)=0$
 $3x-1=0$ $2x-5=0$
 $3x=1$ $2x=5$
 $x=\frac{1}{3}$ AND $x=\frac{5}{2}$

2i) $x^2+8x+5=0$
 $x^2+8x+\frac{16}{4} = -5+\frac{16}{4}$
 $\sqrt{(x+4)^2} = \sqrt{9}$ $x+4 = \pm 3$
 $x+4=3$ AND $x+4=-3$
 $x=-1$ $x=-7$

$8=2ab$
 $a=1$
 $b=4$
 $b^2=16$

2ii) $x^2-6x-4=0$
 $x^2-6x+\frac{9}{4} = 4+\frac{9}{4}$
 $\sqrt{(x-3)^2} = \sqrt{13}$
 $x-3 = \pm\sqrt{13}$
 $x-3=\sqrt{13}$ $x-3=-\sqrt{13}$
 $x=3+\sqrt{13}$ $x=3-\sqrt{13}$

$-6=2ab$
 $a=1$
 $b=-3$
 $b^2=9$

2iii) $5x^2+10x+\frac{1}{5} = -7$
 $5(x^2+2x+\frac{1}{5}) = -7$
 $x^2+2x+\frac{1}{5} = -\frac{7}{5}$
 $(x+1)^2 = -\frac{7}{5} + \frac{5}{5}$
 $\sqrt{(x+1)^2} = \sqrt{-\frac{2}{5}}$
 $x+1 = \pm\sqrt{-\frac{2}{5}}$ AND $x+1 = -\sqrt{-\frac{2}{5}}$
 $x+1 = \sqrt{-\frac{2}{5}}$ $x+1 = -\sqrt{-\frac{2}{5}}$
 $x = -1 + \sqrt{-\frac{2}{5}}$ $x = -1 - \sqrt{-\frac{2}{5}}$

$2=2ab$
 $a=1$
 $b=1$
 $b^2=1$

2iv) $x^2-10x-6=0$
 $x^2-10x+\frac{25}{4} = 6+\frac{25}{4}$
 $\sqrt{(x-5)^2} = \sqrt{31}$
 $x-5 = \pm\sqrt{31}$ AND $x-5 = -\sqrt{31}$
 $x=5+\sqrt{31}$ $x=5-\sqrt{31}$

$-10=2ab$
 $a=1$
 $b=-5$
 $b^2=25$

2v) $x^2=3x+12$
 $x^2-3x+\frac{9}{4} = 12+\frac{9}{4}$
 $(x-\frac{3}{2})^2 = \frac{48}{4} + \frac{9}{4}$
 $\sqrt{(x-\frac{3}{2})^2} = \sqrt{\frac{57}{4}}$
 $x-\frac{3}{2} = \pm\sqrt{\frac{57}{4}}$ AND $x-\frac{3}{2} = -\sqrt{\frac{57}{4}}$
 $x-\frac{3}{2} = \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{57}$ $x-\frac{3}{2} = -\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{57}$
 $x = \frac{3}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{57}}{2}$ $x = \frac{3}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{57}}{2}$

$2ab = -3$
 $a=1$ $b=-\frac{3}{2}$
 $b^2 = \frac{9}{4}$

PS 6 (continued)

3i) $x^2 - 8x + 2 = 0$
 $a=1$ $b=-8$ $c=2$

$$x = \frac{-(-8) \pm \sqrt{(-8)^2 - 4(1)(2)}}{2(1)}$$

$$x = \frac{8 \pm \sqrt{64 - 8}}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{8 \pm \sqrt{56}}{2} = \frac{8 \pm \sqrt{4 \cdot 14}}{2} = \frac{8 \pm 2\sqrt{14}}{2}$$

$x = 4 + \sqrt{14}$ AND $x = 4 - \sqrt{14}$

3ii) $11x^2 + 2x - 1 = 0$
 $a=11$ $b=2$ $c=-1$

$$x = \frac{-(2) \pm \sqrt{(2)^2 - 4(11)(-1)}}{2(11)}$$

$$x = \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{4 + 44}}{22} = \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{48}}{22}$$

$$x = \frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{16 \cdot 3}}{22} = \frac{-2 \pm 4\sqrt{3}}{22}$$

$x = -\frac{1}{11} + \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{11}$ AND $x = -\frac{1}{11} - \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{11}$

3iii) $x^2 - 9x + 21 = 8$ $x^2 - 9x + 13 = 0$
 $a=1$ $b=-9$ $c=13$

$$x = \frac{-(-9) \pm \sqrt{(-9)^2 - 4(1)(13)}}{2(1)}$$

$$x = \frac{9 \pm \sqrt{81 - 52}}{2} = \frac{9 \pm \sqrt{29}}{2}$$

$x = \frac{9 + \sqrt{29}}{2}$ AND $x = \frac{9 - \sqrt{29}}{2}$

3iv) $-(1+x) = -x^2$ $-1 - x = -x^2$

$$x^2 - x - 1 = 0$$

$$a=1$$
 $b=-1$ $c=-1$

$$x = \frac{-(-1) \pm \sqrt{(-1)^2 - 4(1)(-1)}}{2(1)}$$

$$x = \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{1 + 4}}{2} = \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{5}}{2}$$

$x = \frac{1 + \sqrt{5}}{2}$ AND $x = \frac{1 - \sqrt{5}}{2}$

3v) $-10x^2 - 8x = x^2 - 3x - 20$

$$0 = 11x^2 + 5x - 20$$

$$a=11$$
 $b=5$ $c=-20$

$$x = \frac{-(5) \pm \sqrt{(5)^2 - 4(11)(-20)}}{2(11)}$$

$$x = \frac{-5 \pm \sqrt{25 + 880}}{22} = \frac{-5 \pm \sqrt{905}}{22}$$

$$x = \frac{-5 \pm \sqrt{81 \cdot 11}}{22} = \frac{-5 \pm 9\sqrt{11}}{22}$$

~~$x = \frac{-5 + 9\sqrt{11}}{22}$~~ AND ~~$x = \frac{-5 - 9\sqrt{11}}{22}$~~

4i) $\frac{4 \cdot (x-5)}{x-5} = 3 \cdot (x-5)$ $4 = 3(x-5)$

$$4 = 3x - 15$$
 $19 = 3x$ $x = \frac{19}{3}$

4ii) $\frac{5 \cdot (x-2) \cdot (3x+8)}{3x+8} = \frac{3}{x-2} \cdot (x-2) \cdot (3x+8)$

$$5(x-2) = 3(3x+8)$$

$$5x - 10 = 9x + 24$$

$$-5x - 24 = -5x - 24$$

$$-34 = 4x$$

$$x = \frac{-34}{4} = \frac{-17}{2}$$

PS6 (continued)

4iii) $\frac{3}{x} - 5 + 4x = 2$ $\times (x)$

$$\frac{3x}{x} - 5x + 4x^2 = 2x$$

$$4x^2 - 7x + 3 = 0$$

$$a \cdot c = 4 \cdot 3 = 12$$

$$m \cdot n = 12$$

$$m + n = -7$$

$$m = -4 \quad n = -3$$

$$4x^2 - 4x - 3x + 3 = 0$$

$$4x(x-1) - 3(x-1) = 0$$

$$(4x-3)(x-1) = 0$$

$$\downarrow 4x-3=0$$

$$4x=3$$

$$\boxed{x = \frac{3}{4}}$$

$$\rightarrow x-1=0$$

$$\boxed{x=1}$$

4iv) $3\sqrt{x+10} + 25 = 16$
 $3\sqrt{x+10} = -9$
 $\frac{3\sqrt{x+10}}{3} = \frac{-9}{3}$

$$(\sqrt{x+10})^2 = (-3)^2$$

$$x+10=9$$

$$x = -1 \Rightarrow \text{check your answer!}$$

$$3\sqrt{-1+10} + 25 = 16$$

$$3\sqrt{9} + 25 = 16$$

$$3 \cdot 3 + 25 = 16 \Rightarrow \text{no solution!}$$

4v) $\sqrt{x-1} - 2\sqrt{4x+7} = 0$

$$(\sqrt{x-1})^2 = (2\sqrt{4x+7})^2$$

$$x-1 = 4(4x+7)$$

$$x-1 = 16x+28$$

$$\frac{-29}{15} = \frac{15x}{15}$$

$$x = \frac{-29}{15}$$

\Rightarrow check your answer

$$\sqrt{\frac{-29}{15} - 1} - 2\sqrt{\frac{-29}{15} \cdot 4 + 7} = 0$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{-29}{15} - \frac{15}{15}} - 2\sqrt{\frac{-116}{15} + \frac{105}{15}} = 0$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{-44}{15}} - 2\sqrt{\frac{-11}{15}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{-44}{15}} - \sqrt{\frac{40}{15}} \neq 0$$

not true
no solution!