

HW5 Solutions

$$(1) \quad x - \frac{1}{2} = 9 \quad \boxed{x = 11}$$

$$(2) \quad \frac{4}{4}x = \frac{24}{4} \quad \boxed{x = 6}$$

$$(3) \quad 3x - \frac{1}{3} = 10 \quad \frac{3x}{3} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{16}{3} \quad \boxed{x = \frac{16}{3}}$$

$$(4) \quad -x + \frac{3}{3} = -10 \quad \frac{-x}{-1} + \frac{3}{-1} = -13 \quad \boxed{x = 13}$$

$$(5) \quad 5x - \frac{1}{3} = 3x - 8 \quad \frac{5x}{2} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{3x}{2} - 8 \quad \frac{2x}{2} = \frac{-9}{2} \quad \boxed{x = \frac{-9}{2}}$$

$$(6) \quad -2x + \frac{4}{4} = -4x + 2 \quad \frac{-2x}{2} + \frac{4}{2} = \frac{-4x}{2} + 2 \quad \frac{2x}{2} = \frac{-2}{2} \quad \boxed{x = -1}$$

$$(7) \quad 3(7x - 2) = -(x + 4) \quad \frac{21x}{21} - \frac{6}{21} = \frac{-x}{21} - \frac{4}{21} \quad \frac{22x}{22} = \frac{2}{22} \quad \boxed{x = \frac{2}{22} = \frac{1}{11}}$$

$$(8) \quad -2(-3x - 2) - x = 4x + 3(2x - 9) \quad 6x + 4 - x = 4x + 6x - 27 \quad 5x + 4 = 10x - 27 \quad \frac{31}{5} = \frac{5x}{5} \quad \boxed{x = \frac{31}{5}}$$

$$(9) \quad 0.5(x - 0.3) = 2x - 0.7 \quad 0.5x - 0.15 = 2x - 0.7 \quad \frac{0.55}{1.5} = \frac{1.5x}{1.5} \quad \boxed{x = \frac{0.55}{1.5} = \frac{55}{150} = \frac{11}{30}}$$

$$(10) \quad x + 1.1(2x + 2.4) = 1.02 - 3x \quad x + 2.2x + 2.64 = 1.02 - 3x \quad 3.2x + 2.64 = 1.02 - 3x \quad +3x \quad -2.64 \quad -2.64 + 3x \quad \frac{2x}{6.2} = \frac{-1.62}{6.2} \quad \frac{-1.62}{6.2} = \frac{-162}{620} = \frac{-81}{310} \quad \boxed{x = \frac{-1.62}{6.2} = \frac{-162}{620} = \frac{-81}{310}}$$

$$(11) \quad 34x - 5\frac{1}{2} = 3\frac{1}{2}x + 12 \quad -32x + \frac{65}{2} = -32x + 53 \quad \frac{2x}{2} = \frac{65}{2} \quad \boxed{x = \frac{65}{2}}$$

$$(12) \quad -2x + 35 = 4x + 14 \quad -2x - 14 + 2x = 4x + 14 - 2x - 14 \quad \frac{21}{6} = \frac{6x}{6} \quad \boxed{x = \frac{21}{6}}$$

$$(13) \quad x + y = z \quad -y \quad -y \quad \boxed{x = z - y}$$

$$(14) \quad 4x - 5y = 1 \quad +5y \quad +5y$$

$$\frac{4x}{4} = \frac{1 + 5y}{4} \quad \boxed{x = \frac{1 + 5y}{4}}$$

$$(15) \quad y(3x - y) = -6(x - 7)$$

$$3xy - y^2 = -6x + 42 \quad +6x \quad +y^2 \quad +y^2$$

$$3xy + 6x = 42 + y^2 \quad x(3y + 6) = 42 + y^2 \quad \frac{x(3y + 6)}{3y + 6} = \frac{42 + y^2}{3y + 6} \quad \boxed{x = \frac{42 + y^2}{3y + 6}}$$

$$(16) \quad \frac{a \times b}{ab} = \frac{4}{ab} \quad \boxed{x = \frac{4}{ab}}$$

$$(17) \quad \frac{ax + b}{-cx - b} = \frac{cx + d}{-cx - b} \quad ax - cx = d - b \quad \frac{x(a - c)}{a - c} = \frac{d - b}{a - c} \quad \boxed{x = \frac{d - b}{a - c}}$$

$$(18) \quad 2bx = -34x + 2 \quad +34x \quad +34x \quad 2bx + 34x = 2 \quad x(2b + 34) = 2 \quad \frac{x(2b + 34)}{2b + 34} = \frac{2}{2b + 34} \quad \boxed{x = \frac{2}{2b + 34}}$$

$$(19) \quad \text{let } c = \text{price of 1 chair} \quad 3c = (2c + 50) - 20 \quad 3c = 2c + 50 - 20 \quad 3c = 2c + 30 \quad -2c \quad -2c \quad c = 30 \quad \boxed{1 \text{ chair costs } \$30}$$

$$(20) \quad \text{let } m = \text{the number of months after 1/1/13}$$

$$\text{Chase Earnings} = 2700m$$

$$\text{Emily Earnings} = 3000(m - 5) \quad \text{since she starts 5 months later}$$

trying to find when they have earned equal amounts

$$\text{Chase Earnings} = \text{Emily Earnings}$$

$$2700m = 3000(m - 5)$$

$$\frac{2700m}{15000} = \frac{3000m - 15000}{15000} \quad \frac{2700m}{15000} = \frac{3000m}{15000} - \frac{15000}{15000}$$

$$\frac{15000}{344} = \frac{3000m}{300} \quad m = \frac{150}{3} = 50$$

They earn the same amount 50 months after 1/1/13, which is 45 months after Emily starts working.