

PS #3

Simplifying Rational Expressions

$$1) \frac{xy + 3x}{6x^2 + xy} = \frac{\cancel{x}(y+3)}{\cancel{x}(6x+y)} = \frac{y+3}{6x+y}$$

$$2) \frac{x^2 + 10x + 25}{x^2 - 25} = \frac{(x+5)(x+5)}{(x+5)(x-5)} = \frac{x+5}{x-5}$$

$$3) \frac{2}{5x+10} \cdot \frac{10x+20}{x+1} = \frac{2}{5(\cancel{x+2})} \cdot \frac{10(\cancel{x+2})}{(x+1)} = \frac{20}{5(x+1)} = \frac{4}{x+1}$$

$$4) \frac{x^2}{12x+6} \div \frac{x}{2x+1} = \frac{x^2}{12x+6} \cdot \frac{2x+1}{x} = \frac{\cancel{x^2}(2\cancel{x}+1)}{\cancel{x} \cdot 6(2\cancel{x}+1)} = \frac{x}{6}$$

$$5) \frac{3x-1}{4x+12} \div \frac{4x-4}{x+3} = \frac{3x-1}{4x+12} \cdot \frac{x+3}{4x-4} = \frac{3x-1}{4(\cancel{x+3}) \cdot 4(x-1)} \cdot \frac{\cancel{(x+3)}}{1} = \frac{3x-1}{16(x-1)}$$

$$6) \frac{2x^2+3x-9}{6x^2-7x+1} \cdot \frac{2x^2+3x-5}{x^2+2x-3} \cdot \frac{6x^2+17x-3}{2x^2+7x-15}$$

$$\frac{(2\cancel{x}-3)(\cancel{x+3})}{(6\cancel{x}-1)(x-1)} \cdot \frac{(2x+5)(\cancel{x-1})}{(\cancel{x+3})(\cancel{x-1})} \cdot \frac{(6\cancel{x}-1)(x+3)}{(2\cancel{x}-3)(x+5)} = \frac{(2x+5)(x+3)}{(x-1)(x+5)}$$

Adding/Subtracting Rational Expressions

$$7) \frac{4}{x} + \frac{7}{4x} + 1 = \frac{4}{4} \cdot \frac{4}{x} + \frac{7}{4x} + \frac{4x}{4x} \cdot 1 = \frac{16}{4x} + \frac{7}{4x} + \frac{4x}{4x} = \frac{16+7+4x}{4x} = \frac{23+4x}{4x}$$

$$8) \frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{a} = \frac{a}{a} \cdot \frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{b} \cdot \frac{b}{a} = \frac{a^2}{ab} + \frac{b^2}{ab} = \frac{a^2+b^2}{ab}$$

9) $\frac{6}{x+2} - \frac{11}{2x-7} = \frac{(2x-7) \cdot 6}{(2x-7)(x+2)} - \frac{(x+2) \cdot 11}{(x+2)(2x-7)}$ PS #3 continued

\Rightarrow ~~max~~ $\frac{6(2x-7) - 11(x+2)}{(2x-7)(x+2)} = \frac{12x - 42 - 11x - 22}{(2x-7)(x+2)}$

$= \frac{x - 64}{(2x-7)(x+2)}$

10) $\frac{2x^2 + 2}{x+1} - \frac{7}{x^2-1} = \frac{2(x^2+1)}{(x+1)} - \frac{7}{(x+1)(x-1)} = \frac{(x-1) \cdot 2(x^2+1)}{(x-1)(x+1)} - \frac{7}{(x+1)(x-1)}$

$= \frac{2(x-1)(x^2+1) - 7}{(x+1)(x-1)} = \frac{(2x-2)(x^2+1) - 7}{(x+1)(x-1)} = \frac{2x^3 + 2x - 2x^2 - 2 - 7}{(x+1)(x-1)} = \frac{2x^3 - 2x^2 + 2x - 9}{(x+1)(x-1)}$

11) $\frac{x-3}{x^2+5x+4} + \frac{2x+1}{x^2+3x+2} = \frac{(x-3)}{(x+4)(x+1)} + \frac{(2x+1)}{(x+2)(x+1)} = \frac{(x+2)(x-3)}{(x+2)(x+4)(x+1)} + \frac{(x+4)(2x+1)}{(x+4)(x+2)(x+1)}$

$= \frac{(x+2)(x-3) + (x+4)(2x+1)}{(x+4)(x+1)(x+2)} = \frac{x^2 - 3x + 2x - 6 + 2x^2 + x + 8x + 4}{(x+4)(x+1)(x+2)}$

$= \frac{3x^2 + 8x - 2}{(x+4)(x+1)(x+2)}$

Simplifying Radical Expressions

12) (i) 3 (ii) 1 (iii) 2 (iv) 3

13) (i) $4^{3/2} = (4^{1/2})^3 = 2^3 = \boxed{8}$ (ii) $64^{2/3} = (64^{1/3})^2 = 4^2 = \boxed{16}$

14) (i) $\sqrt{18} = \sqrt{2 \cdot 9} = \sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{9} = \boxed{3\sqrt{2}}$ (ii) $\sqrt{72} = \sqrt{36 \cdot 2} = \sqrt{36} \cdot \sqrt{2} = \boxed{6\sqrt{2}}$

(iii) $\sqrt{12x^4} = \sqrt{3 \cdot 2^2 \cdot x^2 \cdot x^2} = \boxed{2x^2\sqrt{3}}$ (iv) $\sqrt{200x^{12}y^7} = \sqrt{2 \cdot 100 \cdot x^{12} \cdot y^6 \cdot y} = \boxed{10x^6y^3\sqrt{2y}}$

83 continued

$$(15) (i) \frac{4 \cdot \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{2}} = \frac{4\sqrt{2}}{2} = \boxed{2\sqrt{2}}$$

$$(ii) \frac{3x \cdot (3+\sqrt{5})}{3-\sqrt{5} \cdot (3+\sqrt{5})} = \frac{9x+3x\sqrt{5}}{9+3\sqrt{5}-3\sqrt{5}-5}$$

$$= \frac{9x+3x\sqrt{5}}{4}$$

$$(16) 5\sqrt{2} - 3\sqrt{2} = \boxed{2\sqrt{2}}$$

$$(17) 73\sqrt{r^2x} + 33\sqrt{r^2x} = 106\sqrt{r^2x} = \boxed{106r\sqrt{x}}$$

$$(18) 9\sqrt{20} + 2\sqrt{45} - 3\sqrt{5} = 9\sqrt{4 \cdot 5} + 2\sqrt{9 \cdot 5} - 3\sqrt{5}$$

$$= 9 \cdot 2\sqrt{5} + 2 \cdot 3\sqrt{5} - 3\sqrt{5} = 18\sqrt{5} + 6\sqrt{5} - 3\sqrt{5}$$

$$= \boxed{21\sqrt{5}}$$

$$(19) \sqrt{5} \cdot \sqrt{11} = \boxed{\sqrt{55}}$$

$$(20) \sqrt{35x^3} \cdot \sqrt{7x} = \sqrt{7 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \cdot x^4} = \sqrt{5 \cdot 7^2 \cdot x^4}$$

$$= \boxed{7x^2\sqrt{5}}$$

$$(21) (2+\sqrt{7})(1-\sqrt{6}) = \boxed{2-2\sqrt{6}+\sqrt{7}-\sqrt{42}}$$

$$(22) (a+\sqrt{b})(a-\sqrt{a})(b+\sqrt{b})$$

$$(a+\sqrt{b})(a-\sqrt{a}) = a^2 - a\sqrt{a} + a\sqrt{b} - \sqrt{ab}$$

$$(a^2 - a\sqrt{a} + a\sqrt{b} - \sqrt{ab})(b+\sqrt{b})$$

$$= a^2 + \underbrace{a^2\sqrt{b}} - \underbrace{ab\sqrt{a}} - \underbrace{a\sqrt{ab}} + \underbrace{ab\sqrt{b}} + ab - \underbrace{b\sqrt{ab}} - \underbrace{b\sqrt{a}}$$

$$= a^2 + (a^2+ab)\sqrt{b} - (ab+b)\sqrt{a} - (a+b)\sqrt{ab} + ab$$

$$= a^2 + a(a+b)\sqrt{b} - b(a+1)\sqrt{a} - (a+b)\sqrt{ab} + ab$$

$$(23) i^5 8 = i \cdot i^4 \cdot 8 = \boxed{8i}$$

$$(24) (i) \sqrt{-9} = \sqrt{-1 \cdot 9} = \sqrt{-1} \cdot \sqrt{9} = \boxed{3i}$$

$$(ii) \sqrt{-72} = \sqrt{-1 \cdot 9 \cdot 8} = \sqrt{-1} \cdot \sqrt{9} \cdot \sqrt{8} = \sqrt{-1} \cdot \sqrt{36} \cdot \sqrt{2}$$

$$= i6\sqrt{2}$$

$$= \boxed{6i\sqrt{2}}$$

$$(25) (i) (6-2i) + (3-5i)$$

$$(6+3) + (-2-5)i = \boxed{9-7i}$$

$$(ii) (5+3i) - (-3i-8) = 5+3i+3i+8$$

$$= (5+8) + (3+3)i = \boxed{13+6i}$$

$$(26) (i) (4-2i)(4+2i) = 16 + \cancel{8i} - \cancel{8i} - 4i^2$$

$$= 16 - 4i^2 = 16 + 4 = \boxed{20}$$

$$(ii) (3+5i)(8+i) = 24 + 3i + 40i + 5i^2$$

$$= 24 + 43i - 5 = \boxed{19+43i}$$

$$(27) (i) \frac{(1+i) \cdot (1+i)}{(1-i) \cdot (1+i)} = \frac{1+i+i+i^2}{1-i-i-i^2} = \frac{1+2i-1}{1+1} = \frac{2i}{2} = \boxed{i}$$

$$(ii) \frac{(2+3i)(6-7i)}{(6+7i)(6-7i)} = \frac{12-14i+18i-21i^2}{36-42i+42i-49i^2}$$

$$= \frac{12+4i+21}{36+49} = \boxed{\frac{33+4i}{85}}$$