



Our Printer Project

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Table of Contents

- Problem Statement
- Mission Statement
- Customer Needs
- Design Specs
- Gantt Chart
- Brainstorming
- Matrices
- Prototype with CAD drawings
- Engineering/Cost Analysis
- Conclusion

Problem Statement

- The method of detecting the velocity of a single sheet of paper and preventing paper jams through the iGen4 is not as efficient as it could be



Mission Statement

- To modify the iGen4's measuring devices to maximize productivity and quality of the overall printing process



What the customers want:

- The sheet velocity will be between 250 to 750 mm/s
- The paper stock velocity needs to be measured within a tolerance of $\pm 0.25\%$
- Cost effective
- Measurement system will not change the speed of the paper
- 8.5" x 11" paper size
- Step-by-step measurement procedure

$$\frac{110 \text{ paper}}{1 \text{ min}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ min}}{60 \text{ sec}} \approx 2 \text{ paper/sec}$$

$$V = \frac{s}{t} \quad 2. \quad \frac{28 \text{ cm}}{1 \text{ sec}} = 56 \text{ cm/sec}$$

$$56 \frac{\text{cm}}{\text{s}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ m}}{100 \text{ cm}} = \boxed{0.56 \text{ m/s}}$$

Design Specs

- Dimensions: Has to fit inside a current iGen4 printer
- Location: before paper enters the ink applying section and when it leaves
- Materials: improved quality as to have longevity
- Able to resist external forces within the machine

“Managing” our time wisely...

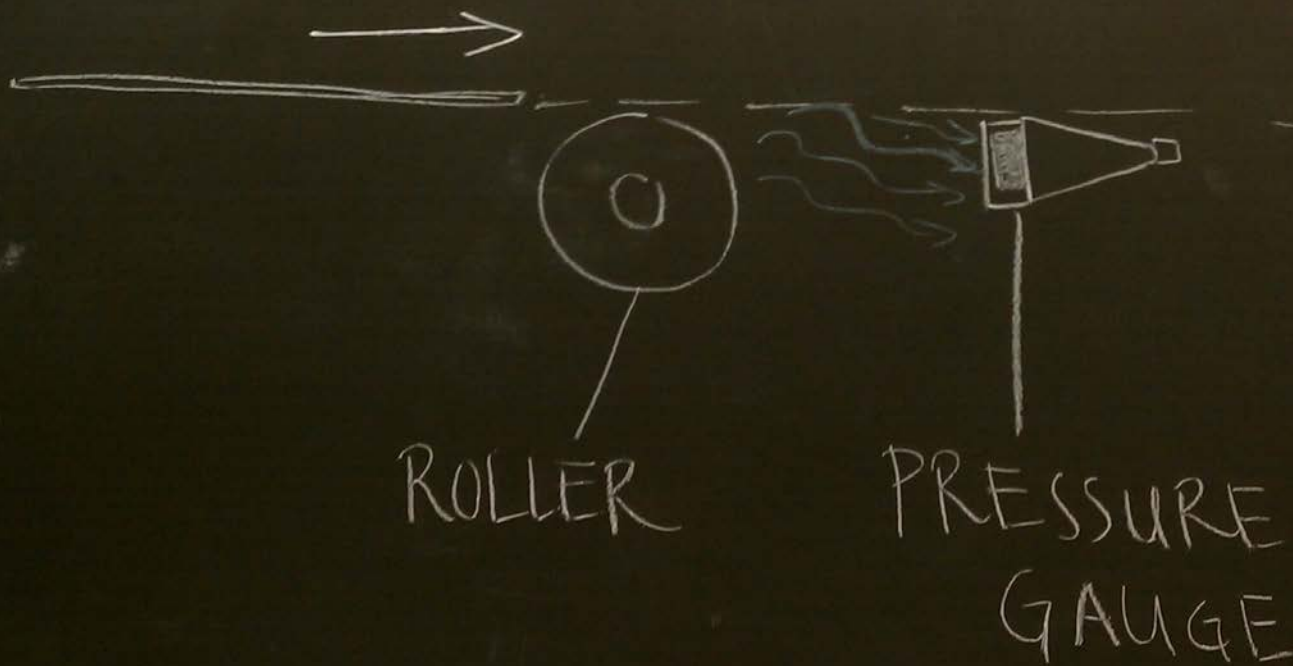
	i	Task Mode	Task Name	Text1	Text2	Text3	Duration	Start	Finish	Predecessor	4, '11
1			Design Process (Tasks)	Subtask	Methods	Name	1 day	Mon 10/17/11	Mon 10/17/11		M T W T F S
2			Recognize the Need								
3			Define the Problem								
4				Define the primary market		Everyone	1 day	Mon 10/17/11	Mon 10/17/11		
5				Define the Secondary market		Everyone	1 day	Mon 10/24/11	Mon 10/24/11		
6				Research the Constrains			2 days	Mon 10/24/11	Tue 10/25/11		
7				Define Stakeholders			1 day	Mon 10/24/11	Mon 10/24/11		
8				Research Customer Needs			1 day	Mon 10/24/11	Mon 10/24/11		
9					Online Forum		5 days	Mon 10/24/11	Fri 10/28/11		
10					Interview		1 day	Mon 10/24/11	Mon 10/24/11		
11					FAQ page		1 day	Mon 10/24/11	Mon 10/24/11		
12				Research benchmarking			1 day	Mon 10/24/11	Mon 10/24/11		
13				Define the target Specs			1 day	Mon 10/24/11	Mon 10/24/11		
14			Gathering Information				23 days	Sat 10/1/11	Tue 11/1/11		
15				Send email to Xerox			1 day	Mon 10/17/11	Mon 10/17/11		
16				Internet forum			5 days	Mon 10/24/11	Fri 10/28/11		
17				take apart printer			1 day	Mon 10/17/11	Mon 10/17/11		
18				visit iGen4 operators on campus			1 day	Mon 10/17/11	Mon 10/17/11		
19				All info gathered			16 days	Tue 11/1/11	Tue 11/22/11		
20			Choose 1 of problems	Lab report online done			4 days	Fri 11/18/11	Wed 11/23/11		
21				Velocity Regulator			1 day	Mon 10/17/11	Mon 10/17/11		
22											
23				Prototype Brainstorming			15 days	Sat 10/29/11	Thu 11/17/11		
24				Prototype done			7 days	Fri 11/25/11	Sat 12/3/11		
25				CAD prototype			4 days	Fri 11/25/11	Wed 11/30/11		
26			Practice Oral Presentation				2 days	Sat 12/3/11	Sun 12/4/11		
27			Website				18 days	Thu 11/10/11	Sun 12/4/11		
28			Completely Finish Project				1 day	Mon 12/5/11	Mon 12/5/11		
29			Choose Winner of Presentation				1 day	Mon 12/5/11	Mon 12/5/11		
30											
31											
32											

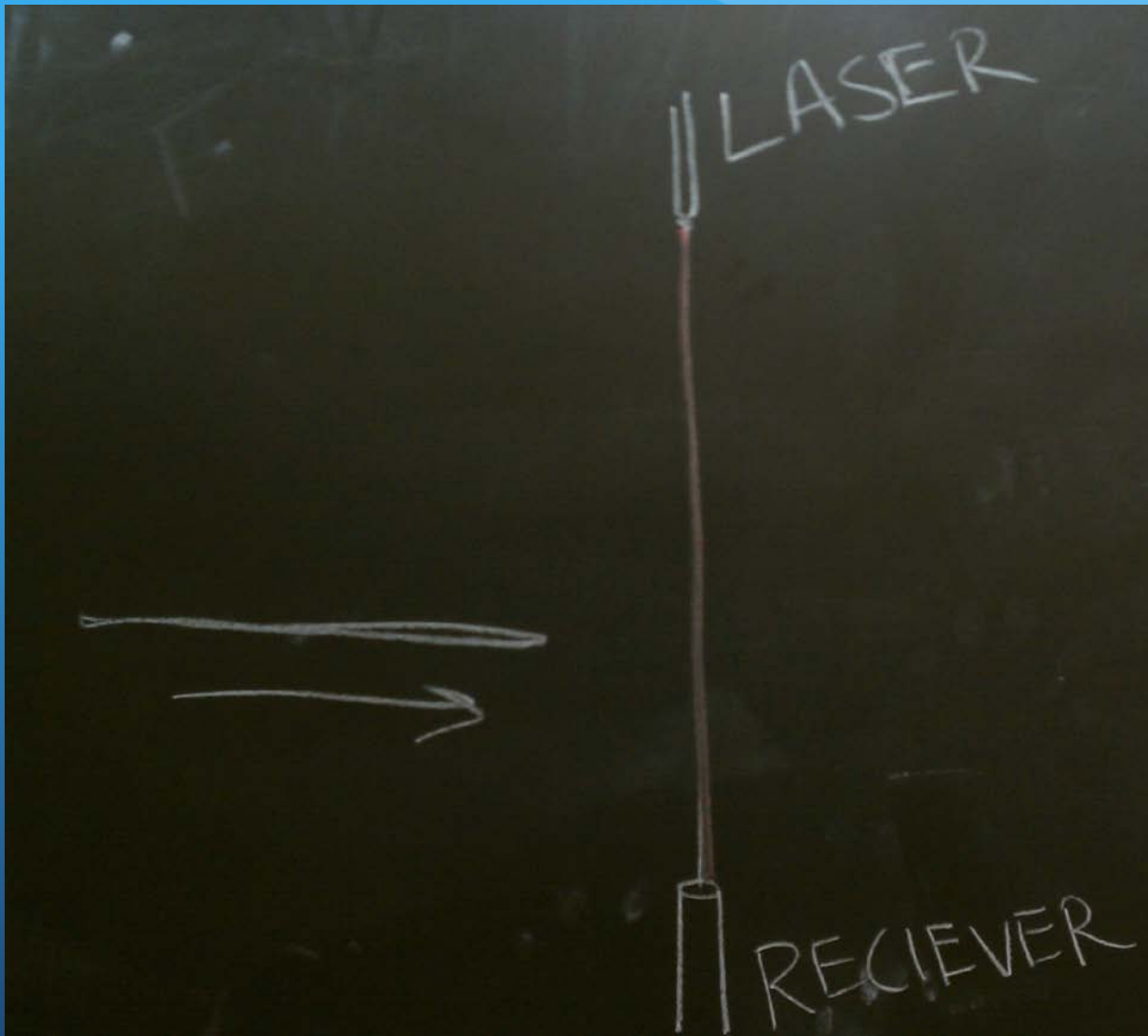
Brainstorming Ideas

- Kazakh Wind Sensor
- Laser Sensor
- Sonar Sensor
- “Spinny-Wheel Thing”
- Electromagnetic Rod

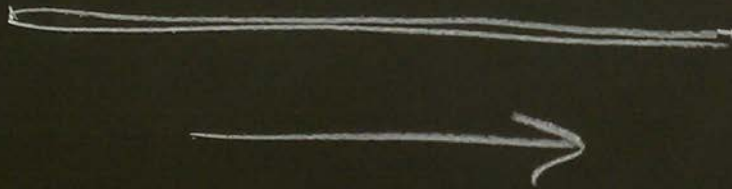
$$V = \frac{d}{t} = \boxed{\frac{11 \text{ in}}{(t_1 - t_0)} = V}$$

KAZAKH WIND SENSOR



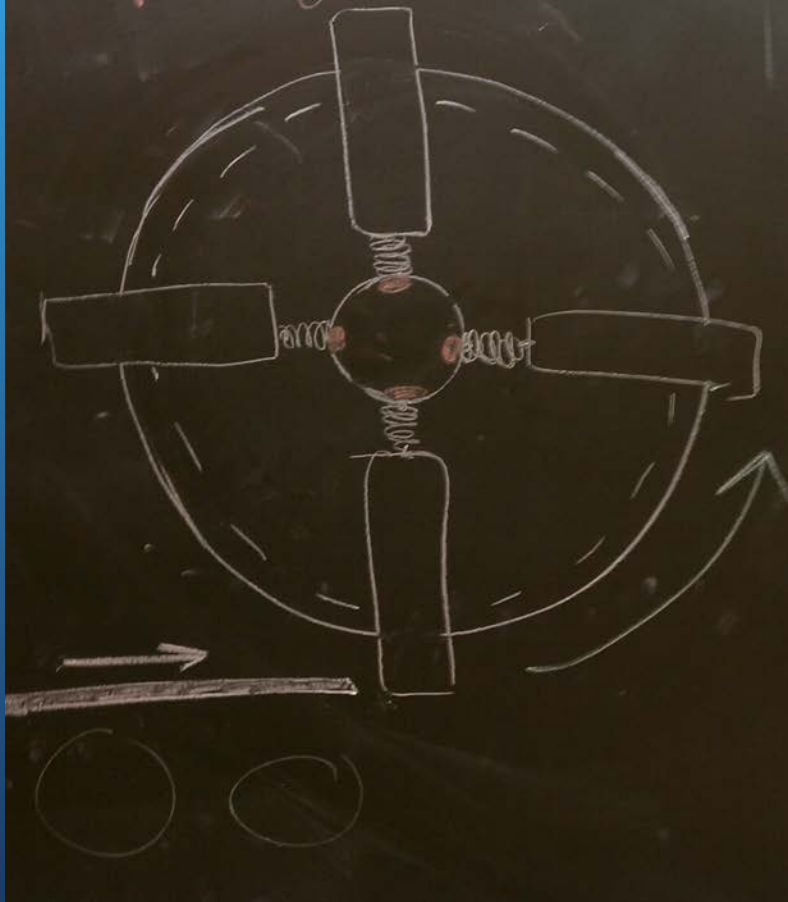


SONAR

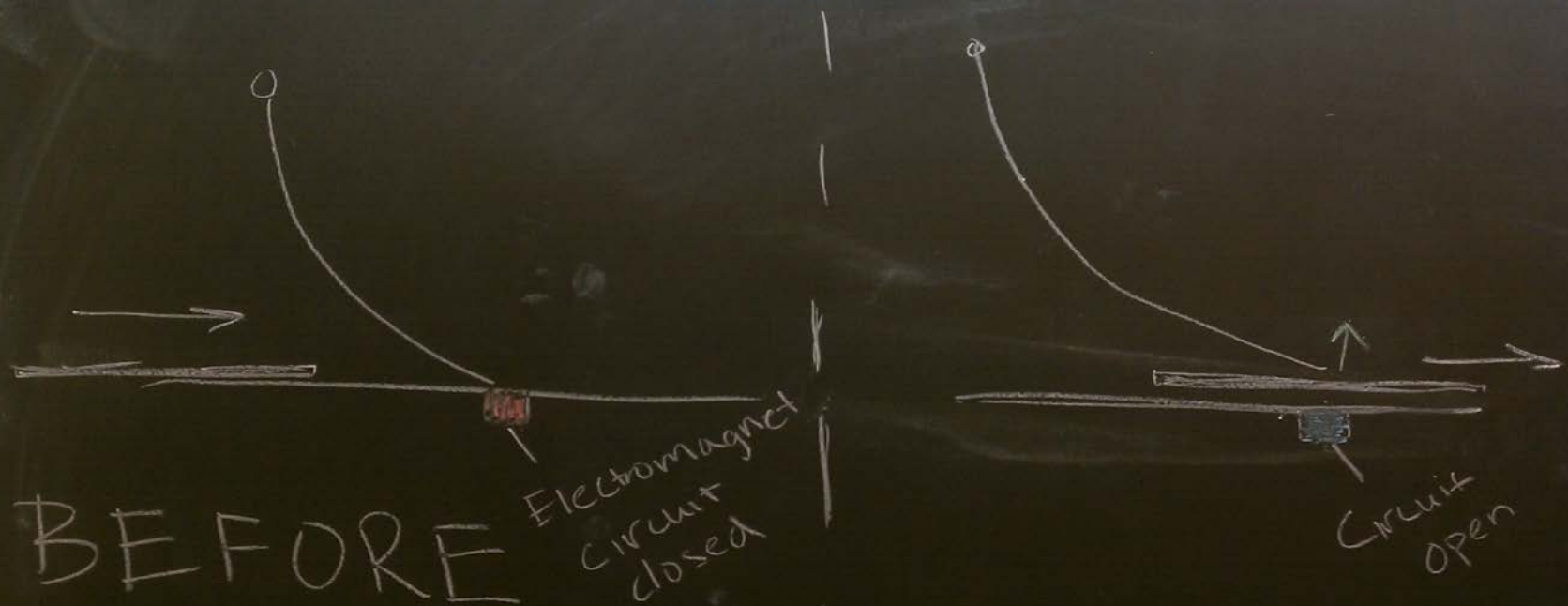


SPINNY WHEEL THING

$$V = \frac{d}{dt} (\text{acceleration})$$



Electromagnetic Rod



Screening Matrix

	Laser sensor	Variable primary roller	Sonar sensor	Air pressure sensor	Metal rod thing
Durability	+	-	+	+	0
Materials	0	-	0	+	+
Cost	0	-	0	-	+
Sensitivity (accuracy)	+	0	+	+	+
Precision	+	-	0	-	+
Protect against external forces	+	+	+	-	+
Reparability	-	0	-	+	+
Hazards ()	+	-	0	+	0
Deters quality of image	0	-	+	+	-
functionality	+	-	0	0	+
Total +	6	1	4	6	7
Total -	1	7	1	3	1
Total	5	-6	3	3	6

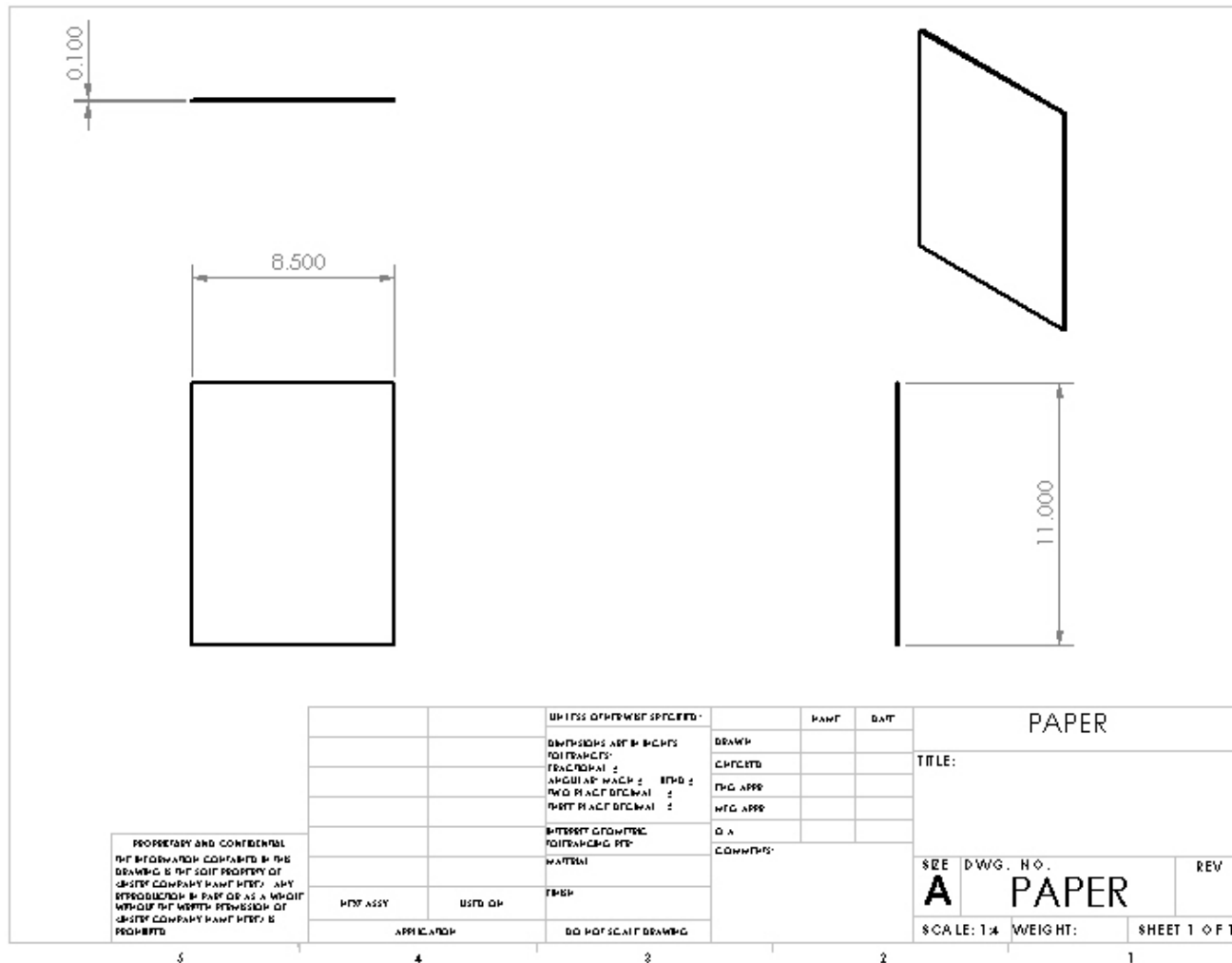
Weighted Matrix

	Weight	LED Laser		Variable Primary Roller		Sonar Sensor		Wind air pressure sensor		Metal Rod Thing	
		Rating	Weight	Rating	Weight	Rating	Weight	Rating	Weight	Rating	Weight
Durability	10%	3	0.3	5	.5	2	.2	3	.3	4	.4
Materials	5%	2	.1	4	.2	3	.15	2	.1	4	.2
Cost	10%	4	.4	3	.3	4	.4	3	.3	4	.4
Sensitivity	10%	4	.4	3	.3	3	.3	4	.4	4	.4
Precision	20%	5	1.0	3	.6	4	.8	4	.8	5	1.0
Protect against external forces	5%	2	.1	1	.05	5	.25	5	.25	2	.1
Repairability	10%	3	.3	2	.2	3	.3	4	.4	3	.3
Hazard (pinch)	5%	1	.05	1	.5	3	.15	3	.15	1	.05
Deters quality of image	10%	4	.4	2	.2	3	.3	4	.4	2	.2
functionality	15%	4	.6	3	.6	2	.3	3	.45	4	.6
Total			3.65		3.3		3.15		3.55		3.65
Score			1		3		4		2		1

Why it's the best

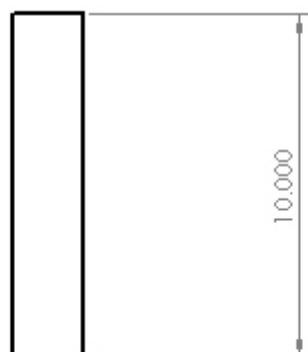
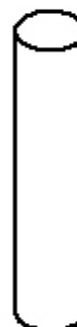
- Cheap
- Durable
- Long lasting
- Is not prone to corrupt data (UV light vs visible)
- Very accurate AND precise
- Takes up small volume of space
- VERY easy to repair

Design drawings

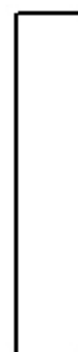




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		UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED:	NAME	DATE	TITLE:					
WGT ASSY	USED ON	DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES	DESIGNER							
		FOR PARTS LIST	ENGINEER							
		TRACTIONAL 2								
		ANGULAR WHEEL 2	ENG. APPR.							
		WGT. PLACE DECIMAL 2	WGT. APPR.							
		WGT. PLACE DECIMAL 2	Q. A.		COMMENTS:					
		INTEREST GEOMETRIC								
		TOGETHERING RTR								
		MATERIAL			SEE DWG. NO. A ROLLERS REV					
		FINISH								
APPLICATION		DO NOT SCALE DRAWING			SCALE: 1:4	WEIGHT:	SHEET 1 OF 1			

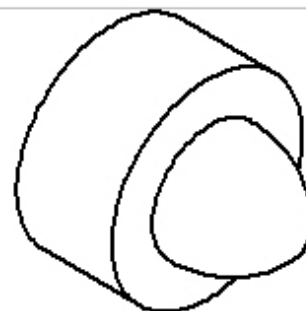
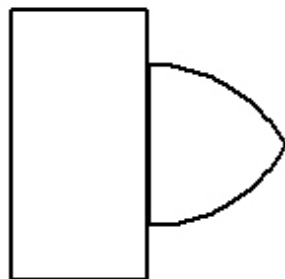
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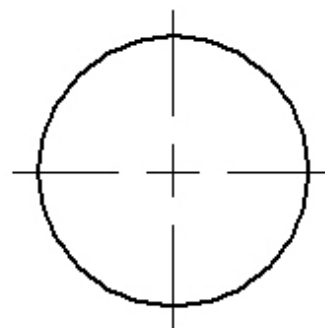
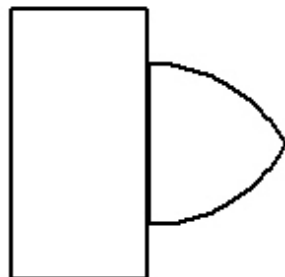
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1



***STANDARD 5mm
SIZED HIGH
INTENSITY UV LED**



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		TOLERANCES:		CHECKED			
		FRACTIONAL ±		ENG APPR			
		DECIMAL ±		MFG APPR			
		HOLE ±		Q.A.			
		HOLE POSITION ±		COMMENTS:		SEE DWG. NO.	REV
		HOLE POSITION ±				A	LEDLIGHT
		HOLE POSITION ±				SCALE: 2:1	WEIGHT:
		HOLE POSITION ±				SHEET 1 OF 1	

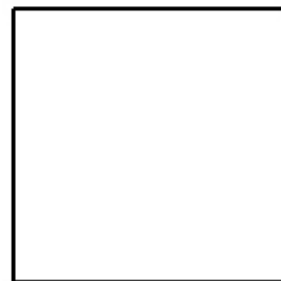
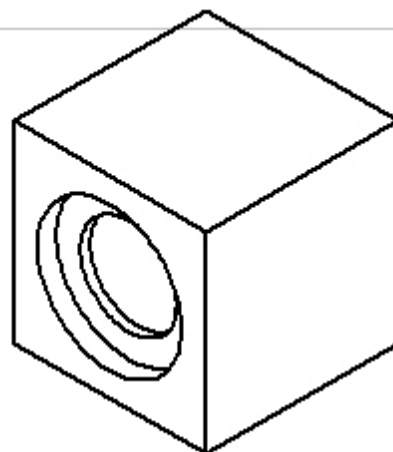
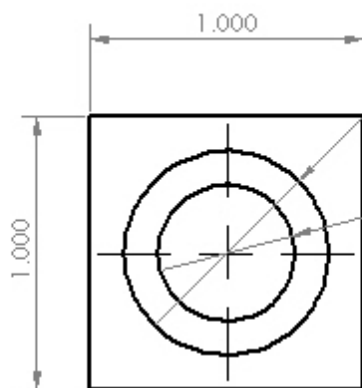
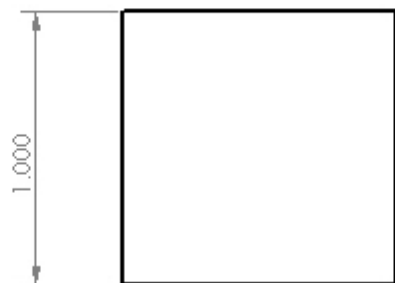
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		INTEREST GEOMETRIC TOLERANCING PER		Q. A.		SEE DWG. NO. REV		
		NATIONAL	COMMENTS:					
		FINISH				A SENSOR		
	NEW ASSY	USED ON				SCALE: 2:1 WEIGHT: SHEET 1 OF 1		
	APPLICATION	DO NOT SCALE DRAWING						

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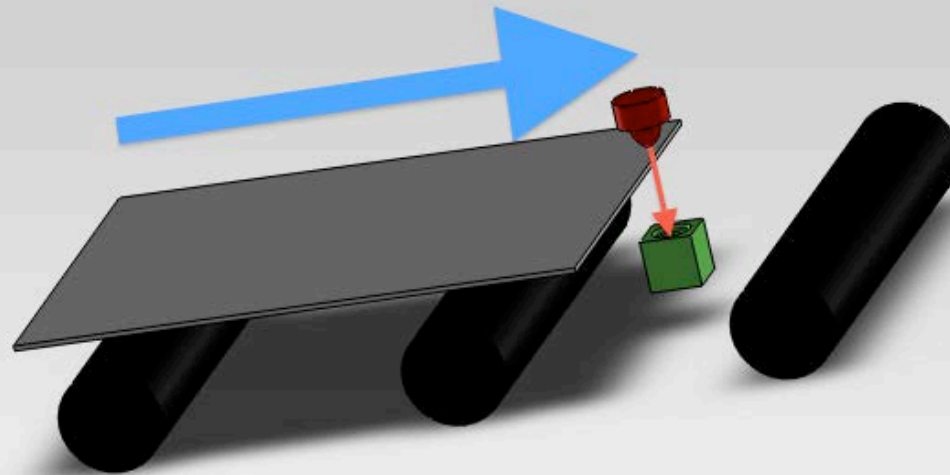
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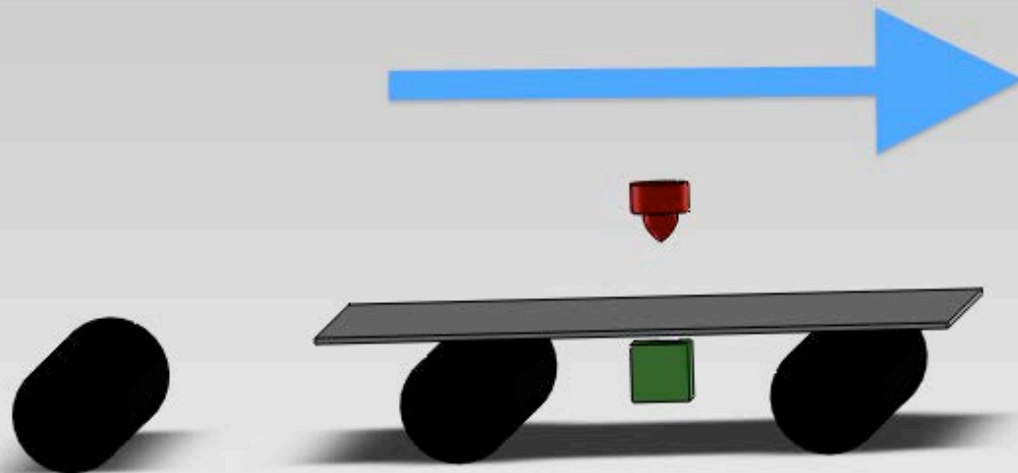
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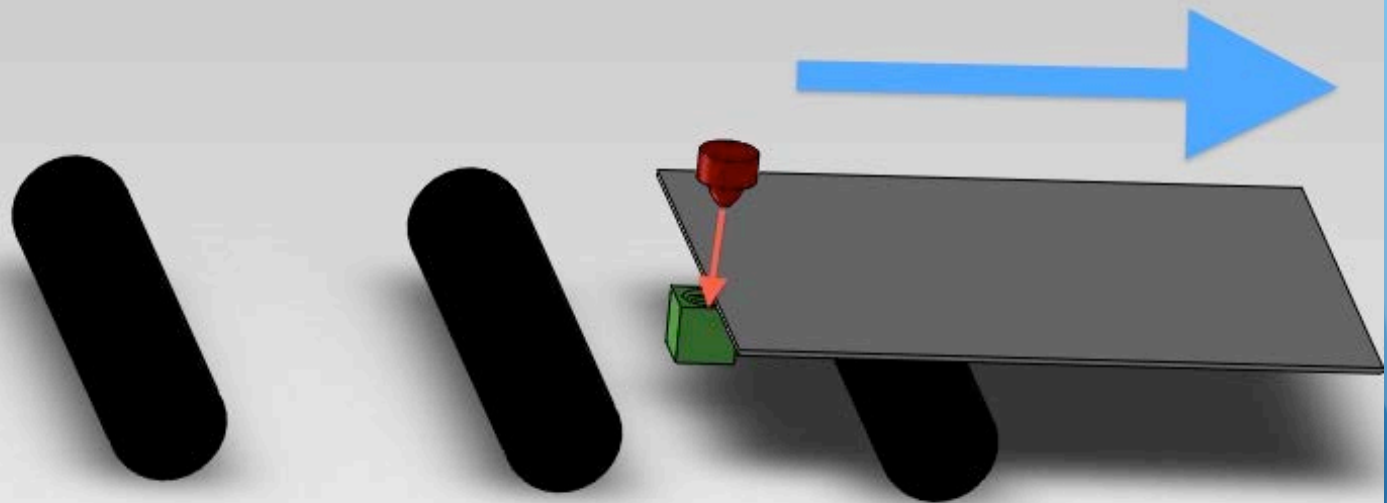
How this contraption works



**PAPER BEFORE "SCANNING":
PHOTOSENSOR RECEIVING ALL UV
LIGHT**



**CLOCK
TIMER IS
TRIGGERED**



Engineering analysis including cost analysis

- This system is prone to very few failures
 - LED burning out due to too much current
 - LED burning out due to lifespan

Cost analysis:

- LED's range in price from \$0.69 upwards to \$100
- Photo sensor is roughly \$106
- Wiring is less than \$100
- dirt cheap to run an LED light (20mA current @ 3.2V)

In conclusion...

- If you want a precise and accurate solution to detect the velocity of a piece of paper through an iGen4's printing process....

...the best possible solution for your bang of your buck is simply an ultraviolet LED with a UV Light photo sensor

References:

- www.paperonweb.com
- www.xerox.com
- <http://www.vernier.com/products/sensors/uv-sensors/uva-bta/>
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- http://www.documentsolutionsinc.net/upload/stock/product_brochures/igen-220.pdf
- <http://www.xerox.com/digital-printing/digital-printing-press/color-printing/xerox-igen4/spec-enus.html>

Questions?