

ArchimedeanSpiralApplet.java

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1 //ArchimedeanSpiralApplet.java
2 //Programmer: Randy Miller
3 //Created: April 3, 2015
4
5 import java.awt.*;
6 import java.awt.geom.*;
7 import java.awt.event.*;
8
9 import javax.swing.*;
10 import javax.swing.event.*;
11
12 import static java.lang.Math.*;
13
14 public class ArchimedeanSpiralApplet extends JApplet
15 {
16     JButton button1 = new JButton("Start"),
17         button2 = new JButton("Stop");
18
19     JSlider speedBar;
20     PaintingPanel centerPanel;
21     JPanel southPanel = new JPanel();
22     int width, height;
23
24
25
26     public void init()
27     {
28
29         width = Integer.parseInt(getParameter("width"));
30         height = Integer.parseInt(getParameter("height"));
31
32         System.err.printf("width = %d, height = %d\n", width, height);
33
34         centerPanel = new PaintingPanel();
35
36         add(centerPanel, BorderLayout.CENTER);
37         centerPanel.setToolTipText("The spiral is given parametrically by  $x = k \cos k$ ,  $y = k \sin k$ ");
38
39         southPanel.add(new JLabel("Rotation Speed: "));
40         speedBar = new JSlider(JSlider.HORIZONTAL, 5, 50, 5);
41         speedBar.addChangeListener
42             /*(event -> {
43                 centerPanel.timer.setDelay((int)(1000 / speedBar.getValue()));
44                 centerPanel.timer.restart();
45             }

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46     */
47     (new ChangeListener()
48     {
49         public void stateChanged(ChangeEvent event)
50         {
51             centerPanel.timer.setDelay((int)(1000 / speedBar.getValue()));
52             centerPanel.timer.restart();
53             button1.setEnabled(false);
54             button2.setEnabled(true);
55         }
56     }
57 );
58 southPanel.add(speedBar);
59 button1.addActionListener
60     /*(event -> {centerPanel.timer.start(); button1.setEnabled(false);});*/
61     (new ActionListener()
62     {
63         public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
64         {
65             centerPanel.timer.restart();
66             button1.setEnabled(false);
67             button2.setEnabled(true);
68         }
69     }
70 );
71 southPanel.add(button1);
72 button2.addActionListener
73     /*(event -> {centerPanel.timer.stop(); button2.setEnabled(false);});*/
74     (new ActionListener()
75     {
76         public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
77         {
78             centerPanel.timer.stop();
79             button1.setEnabled(true);
80             button2.setEnabled(false);
81         }
82     }
83 );
84 southPanel.add(button2);
85 button1.setEnabled(false);
86 button2.setEnabled(true);
87 southPanel.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(width, 50));
88 add(southPanel, BorderLayout.SOUTH);

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91     setVisible(true);
92 }
93
94 class PaintingPanel extends JComponent //implements Runnable
95 {
96
97     final double PI = acos(-1.0);
98
99
100
101     final int NUMBER_TURNS = 6,
102             POINTS_PER_TURN = 60,
103             PREFERRED_WIDTH = /*500*/ Math.min(width, ArchimedeanSpiralApplet.this.height - 50);
104
105     double maximumRadius = (double)PREFERRED_WIDTH / 2;
106
107
108     int updateInterval = 200;
109
110     double xPoints[] = new double[NUMBER_TURNS * POINTS_PER_TURN];
111     double yPoints[] = new double[NUMBER_TURNS * POINTS_PER_TURN];
112     double xGuides[] = new double[NUMBER_TURNS * POINTS_PER_TURN];
113     double yGuides[] = new double[NUMBER_TURNS * POINTS_PER_TURN];
114
115     double rotation = 0.0;
116
117     javax.swing.Timer timer;
118
119     public PaintingPanel()
120     {
121         System.err.printf("PREFERRED_WIDTH is %d\n", PREFERRED_WIDTH);
122         System.err.printf("maximumRadius is %f\n", maximumRadius);
123
124         /*initialize path arrays:
125          radius = k * theta for an Archimedean spiral;
126          @ theta = NUMBER__TURNS * 2 * PI && radius = maximumRadius,
127          -> k == maximumRadius / (NUMBER_OF_TURNS * 2 * PI). A point in either
128          array with index i corresponds to a theta = (2 * PI * i) / POINTS_PER_TURN,
129          the points in xPoints being given by radius * Math.cos(theta) and
130          the points in yPoints being given by radius * Math.sin(theta)*/
131
132         for (int i = 1; i <= NUMBER_TURNS * POINTS_PER_TURN; i++)
133         {
134             xPoints[i - 1]
135                 = ((i * maximumRadius) / (POINTS_PER_TURN * NUMBER_TURNS)) * cos(2.0 * PI * i / POINTS_PER_TURN);

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136     yPoints[i - 1]
137         = ((i * maximumRadius) / (POINTS_PER_TURN * NUMBER_TURNS)) * sin(2.0 * PI * i / POINTS_PER_TURN);
138
139
140     /*initialize arrays encoding external guide points for use with the GeneralPath::quadTo()
141     function; the guide points are fixed by the intersection of the tangents to any two adjoining
142     points of the spiral, which for the short arcs here intended is approximated by a circle
143     (sufficiently far from the center of the spiral)*/
144
145     double x_i = (i == 1 ? 0 : xPoints[i - 2]),
146            y_i = (i == 1 ? 0 : yPoints[i - 2]),
147            x_f = xPoints[i - 1],
148            y_f = yPoints[i - 1];
149
150     if (y_i != 0 && y_f != 0)
151     {
152         xGuides[i - 1] =
153             ((y_f + (x_f * x_f / y_f)) - (y_i + (x_i * x_i / y_i))) / ((x_f / y_f) - (x_i / y_i));
154         yGuides[i - 1] = y_i - (x_i / y_i) * (xGuides[i - 1] - x_i);
155     }
156     else if (y_i == 0)
157     {
158         xGuides[i - 1] = x_i;
159         yGuides[i - 1] = y_f - (x_f / y_f) * (xGuides[i - 1] - x_f);
160     }
161     else
162     {
163         xGuides[i - 1] = x_f;
164         yGuides[i - 1] = y_i - (x_i / y_i) * (xGuides[i - 1] - x_i);
165     }
166 }
167
168
169 //new Thread(this).start();
170
171 /*Swing Timer with a lambda:
172 new javax.swing.Timer(200, event ->
173     {
174         rotation -= PI / 8;
175         repaint();
176     }
177     ).start();
178 */
179
180 //adding a reference for use with start and stop buttons:

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181     timer = new javax.swing.Timer(updateInterval, new ActionListener()
182     {
183         public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
184         {
185             rotation -= PI / 8;
186             repaint();
187         }
188     });
189     timer.start();
190 }
191
192
193 /*I am going to fix the image size in this app, because there is too much mathematical calculation to
194    put onto the animating call to repaint()*/
195
196 public Dimension getPreferredSize()
197 {
198     return new Dimension(PREFERRED_WIDTH, PREFERRED_WIDTH);
199 }
200
201
202 public void paintComponent(Graphics g)
203 {
204     super.paintComponent(g);
205     Graphics2D g2D = (Graphics2D)g;
206
207     g2D.setColor(new Color(24, 0, 96));
208     g2D.fillRect(0, 0, getWidth(), getHeight());
209
210     g2D.setRenderingHint(RenderingHints.KEY_ANTIALIASING,
211         RenderingHints.VALUE_ANTIALIAS_ON);
212
213     //the origin is translated here to facilitate the mathematics in the constructor:
214     g2D.translate(maximumRadius, maximumRadius);
215
216     //a clip is defined here to create a graceful fade at the outer edge of the spiral:
217     Shape reducedEllipse = new Ellipse2D.Double(
218         -maximumRadius * ((double)(NUMBER_TURNS - 0.5) / NUMBER_TURNS),
219         -maximumRadius * ((double)(NUMBER_TURNS - 0.5) / NUMBER_TURNS),
220         maximumRadius * 2 * ((double)(NUMBER_TURNS - 0.5) / NUMBER_TURNS),
221         maximumRadius * 2 * ((double)(NUMBER_TURNS - 0.5) / NUMBER_TURNS));
222     g2D.setClip(reducedEllipse);
223
224     //the dynamically-set argument of this affine transformation creates the animation:
225     g2D.rotate(rotation);

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226
227     GeneralPath spiral = new GeneralPath();
228     spiral.moveTo(0, 0);
229
230     //the linear approximation seems to give a better result close to the center...
231
232     for (int i = 1; i <= (3 * POINTS_PER_TURN); i++)
233     {
234         spiral.lineTo(xPoints[i - 1], yPoints[i - 1]);
235     }
236
237     //while the point-controlled curves seem to look better near the perimeter...
238
239     for (int i = (3 * POINTS_PER_TURN) + 1; i <= NUMBER_TURNS * POINTS_PER_TURN; i++)
240     {
241         spiral.quadTo(xGuides[i - 1], yGuides[i - 1], xPoints[i - 1], yPoints[i - 1]);
242     }
243
244     g2D.setPaint(new Color(96, 0, 128));
245     g2D.setStroke(new BasicStroke(/*20*/ (int) (maximumRadius / 12), BasicStroke.CAP_ROUND, BasicStroke.JOIN_ROUND));
246     g2D.draw(spiral);
247 }
248 /*
249 public void run()
250 {
251     while(true)
252     {
253         rotation -= PI / 8;
254         repaint();
255         try {
256             Thread.sleep(updateInterval);
257         } catch (InterruptedException exception) {Thread.currentThread().interrupt();}
258     }
259 }*/
260 }
261
262 }
263

```