



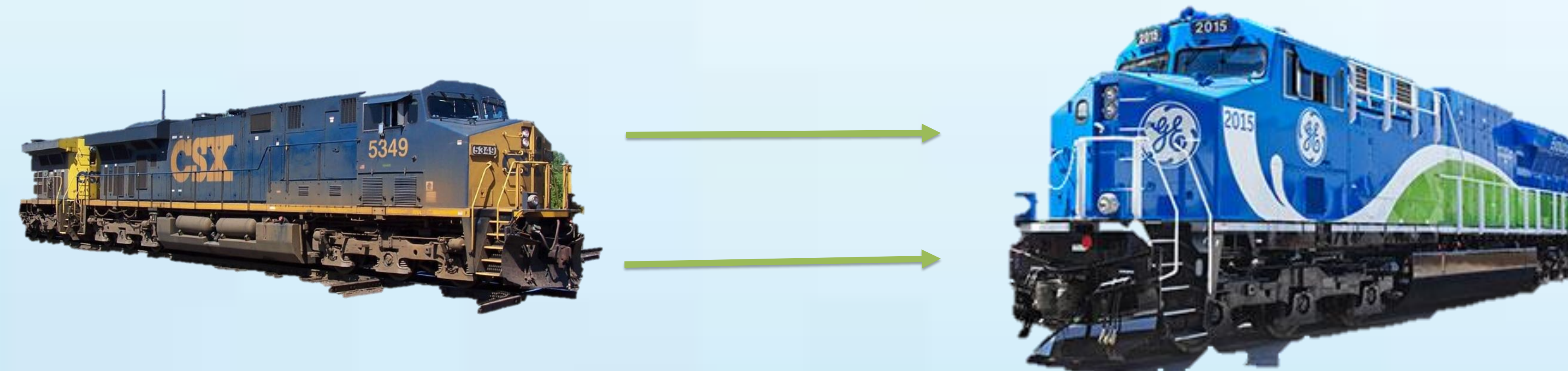
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## Background

The Pittsdelphia route must continue to maintain EPA standards while still being cost effective.

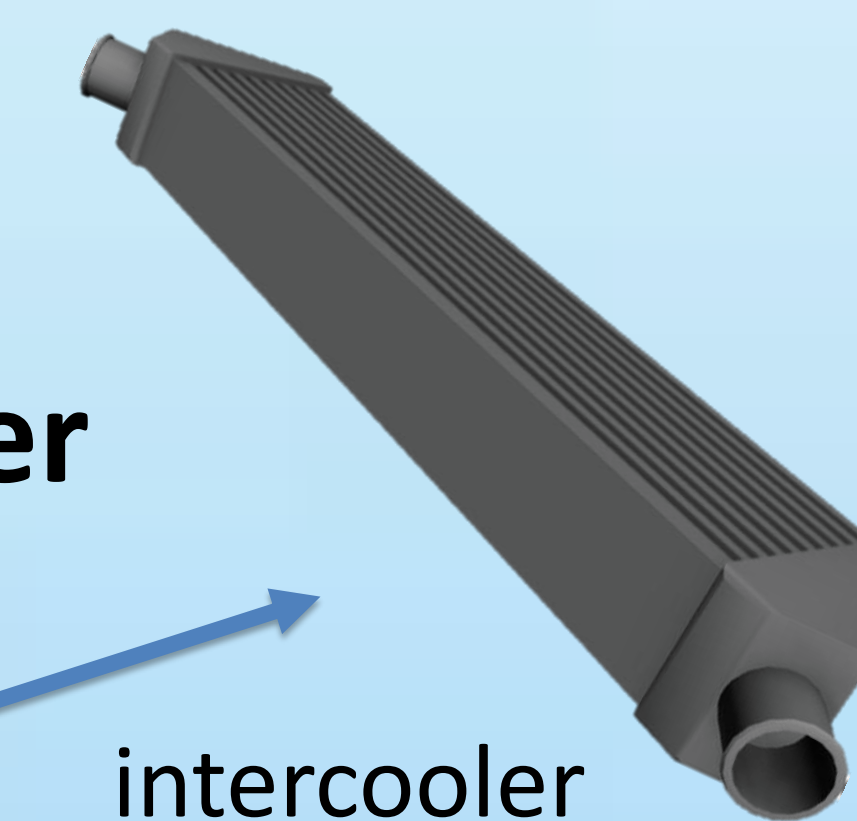
## Goal

To reduce emissions output while keeping costs low



## 2. Results

Plan is to update current fleet to Tier 3 EPA requirements by installing upgraded intake cooling methods.



## 3. Upgrade

Cost: \$850,000 per train (cheapest)  
-Emissions output of upgraded trains is greater than other options  
-Marginal benefits of upgrading is better than other options.

## 1. Analysis

Analysis revealed updating fleet being the most cost effective while using alternative fuels is the best for the environment.

### Options

1. Purchase tier 4 trains
2. Upgrade current fleet to tier 3
3. Upgrade to alternate fuel
4. Truck transportation
5. Air transportation
6. Boat transportation

### Methods

Using Analytical Hierarchy Process, Scaling Criteria Value Method, and the Rating Method:

Best Option: Update train fleet

2<sup>nd</sup> Best Option: Upgrade to alternative fuels

## 4. Outcome

By reducing the cylinder temperature with upgraded technology, we can reduce NO<sub>x</sub> emissions.

Tier 3 trains will produce 5.5 NO<sub>x</sub> and 0.1PM, which is significantly less than the existing tier 2 trains.

