

Open Web Mapping for Local Units of Government

Developing a Sustainable Framework
for
Small Townships and Villages

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Project Proposal for Peer Review
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Project Goals

- Assist small, resource-strapped Local Units of Government (LUGs) establish a basic in-house GIS capability to create local spatial information products;
- Determine how such LUGs can *easily* and *sustainably* create and maintain web mapping applications created using such products (maps, databases, etc.)

Overview

- Overview of Michigan LUGs
- What's in a LUG Web Map?
- Open Source Strategy
- Sustainability
- Deliverables, Tasks, and Timeline

Local Units of Government

- 83 counties in Michigan, containing:
 - 1,242 townships
 - 274 cities
 - 259 villages
- Township, cities, & villages: LUGs
- Population: < 100 to 910,000 (Detroit)



> LUG Overview

LUGs can provide ...

- Planning, zoning, and (property) tax assessment, property tax collection
- Police and emergency mgmt services
- Utilities and other services
- Elections and political representation at LUG level



Custer Township Hall
Custer Twp, Antrim County, MI
Est. 2009 Pop: 1,052

> LUG Overview

Local Units of Government

- Often assume onus of local land-use planning
- Depend on citizen groups to advise elected officials in planning, park and asset management, etc.
- Often do not have access to planning resources such as GIS and web-based mapping



A form of "Public Participation GIS" at local township halls as part of regional transportation planning exercise, Antrim and Grand Traverse Counties, 2007-2008

Photo Source: The Grand Vision

> LUG Overview

Helping with GIS and Web-based Information Dissemination

- Basis for informed decision making by LUGs and their constituent citizenry
- Help establish in-house desktop GIS capabilities to create spatial data products (maps, DBs)
- Disseminate such info to general public via LUG website:
 - Static maps and info documents (PDF files)
 - Interactive web mapping applications

Selecting LUGs for My Project

- LUGs with populations $\geq 1,000$ and $< 5,000$ usually have permanent office and staff, but not full-time professional planners and technical staff
- LUGs with populations $\geq 5,000$ tend to have professional planners and technical specialists among full-time staff, with probability being much higher for larger populations
- Target LUGs for this project will have populations around 5,000: permanent office and staff, but probably no full-time technical specialists

> LUG Overview

Capstone Project LUGs

(Start with two, later add some more [Whitewater, Blair and Clearwater Twps?])

Acme Township Grand Traverse County, MI



Village of Elk Rapids Antrim County, MI



Est. 2009 Populations:

Acme Township: 4,579

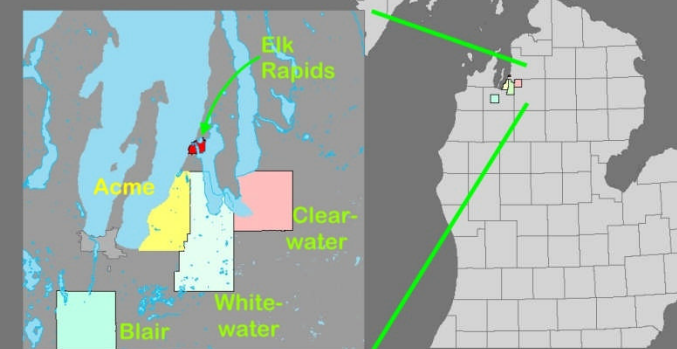
Village of Elk Rapids: 1,650

Whitewater Township: 2,899

Blair Township: 6,952

Clearwater Township: 2,382

--- U.S. Census Bureau, June 2010



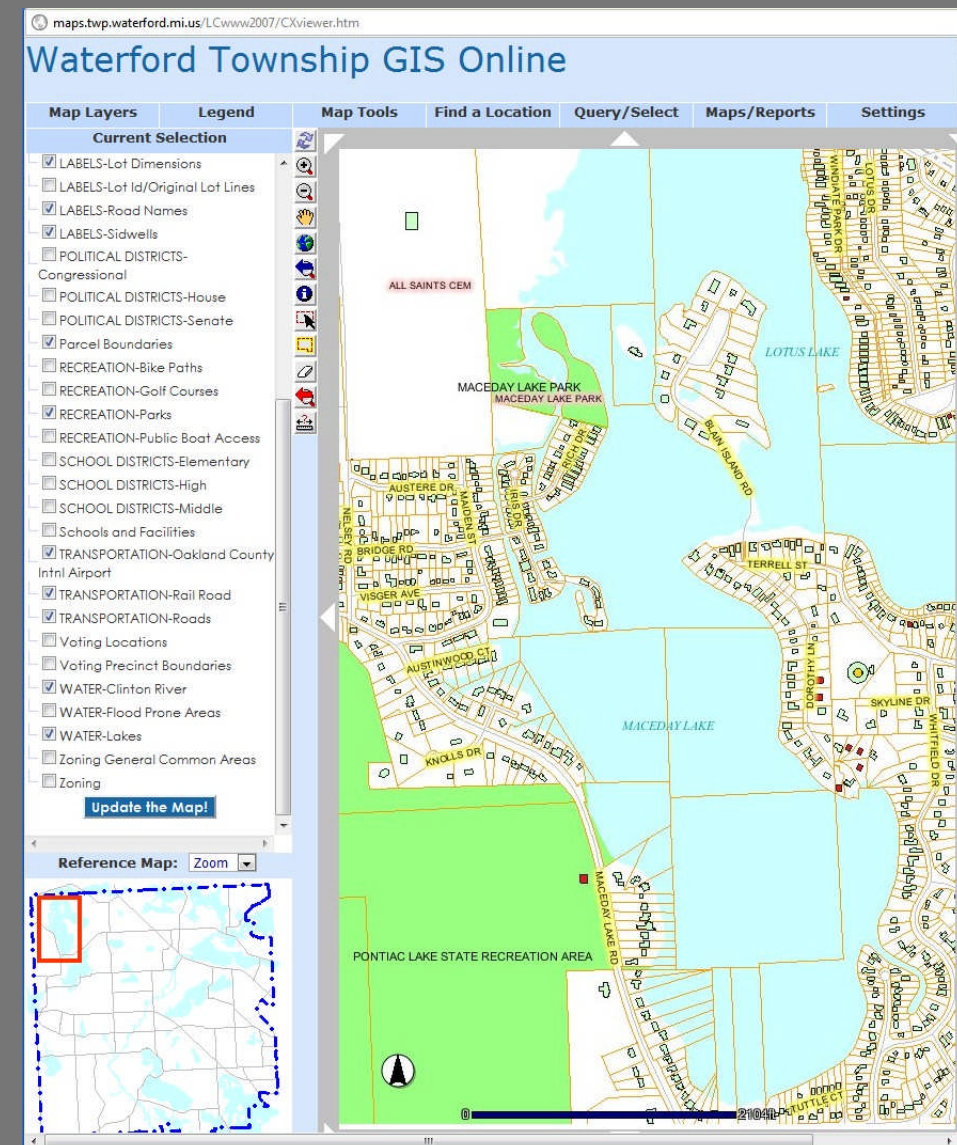
> LUG Web Maps

Waterford Township



✓ Sophisticated system maintained by professional GIS Department

✓ Rec facilities, political boundaries (voting and school), parcel data, aerial DOQs, educational facilities, etc.



Population 73,500
34 lakes and numerous hi-valued properties
(<http://maps.twp.waterford.mi.us>)

> LUG Web Maps

What interactive layers are in the LUG Web Maps?

- ✓ **Parcel data** (tax info, assessment and sales info, ownership)
- ✓ Base layers of aerial photo DOQs, USGS topos, historical maps
- ✓ USDA Soil Survey use suitability layers;
- ✓ FEMA flood insurance layers;
- ✓ EMS, 9-1-1 street addresses, and utility lines, and zoning;
- ✓ Ag land preservation and nat'l resource conservation ;
- ✓ Local POIs
- ✓ Just about any layer!!

The screenshot displays the LUG Web Maps interface. The main map area shows a 2006 Ortho Aerial Map with parcel lines and labels. A details window for Parcel 041-300-060-00 is open, providing property information and tax data.

2006 ORTHO AERIAL MAPS
Showing Parcel Lines and Labels

Details for Item: 041-300-060-00 - Google Chrome
www.leelanau.cc/cc/dbviewer/DBVPropSheet.asp?pid=041-300-060-00&dfc

Leelanau Government & Community Center
Parcel 041-300-060-00
Close This Window

Leelanau County Property Information (Assessment Year - 2010)

Jurisdiction: Village of Empire
Owner Name: SMITH MICHAEL G & BRENDA M
Property Address: 11220 W MICHIGAN ST
EMPIRE, MI 49630
Mailing Address: 7105 HIDDEN RIDGE DR SE
GRAND RAPIDS, MI 49546

Property Information

Current Taxable Value: \$85,000
School District: 45010
Current Assessment: \$85,000
Last Year's Assessment: \$88,200
Current S.E.V.: \$85,000
Last Year's S.E.V.: \$88,200
Current P.R.E.: 0%
Current Property Class: 401

Tax Information

Tax Period	Tax Amount
Village 2010	\$568.72
Summer 2010	\$818.94
Village 2009	\$352.47

The interface also includes a map overview window showing the location of the parcel within the Leelanau County and Empire Township area.



Empire Township, Leelanau County, Michigan
Population 1,463 --- Sleeping Bear Dunes Nat'l Lakeshore
<http://www.leelanau.cc/maps>

Web Map Implementation

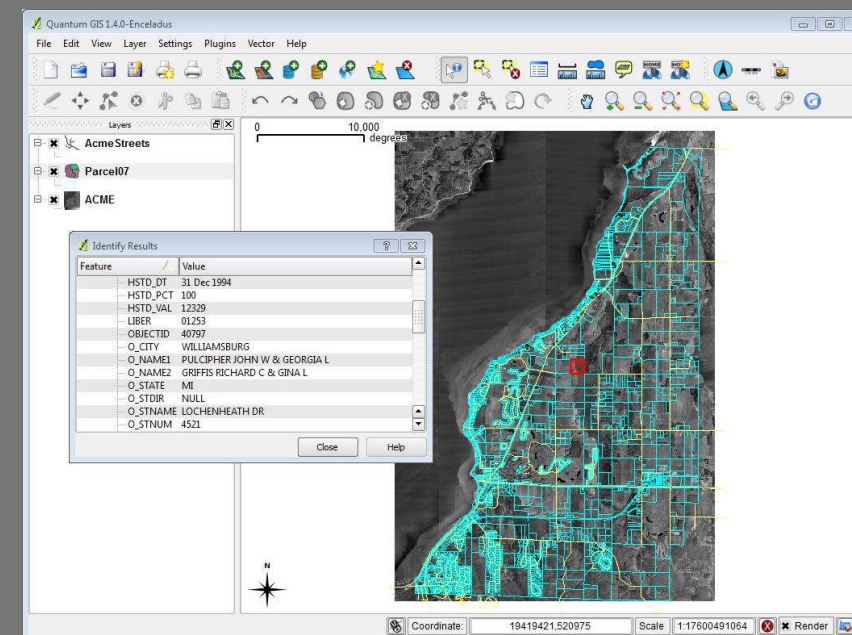
Two-step Strategy

- Create a GIS map/web app prototype at LUG using open source software (QGIS) --- also create static PDF for download
- Create web map from QGIS project using :
 - Google or Bing Map Mashups, *and/or*
 - Thin web client (OpenLayers) using GIS layers served from a dedicated map server

> Open Source Web Map Strategy

Outfitting LUGs with QGIS software (open source)

- Huge variation degree of in PC- and GIS- savviness in LUGs, may need much (or very little) tutoring
- QGIS is readily available from www.qgis.org, reasonable amount of support in forums, frequent updates



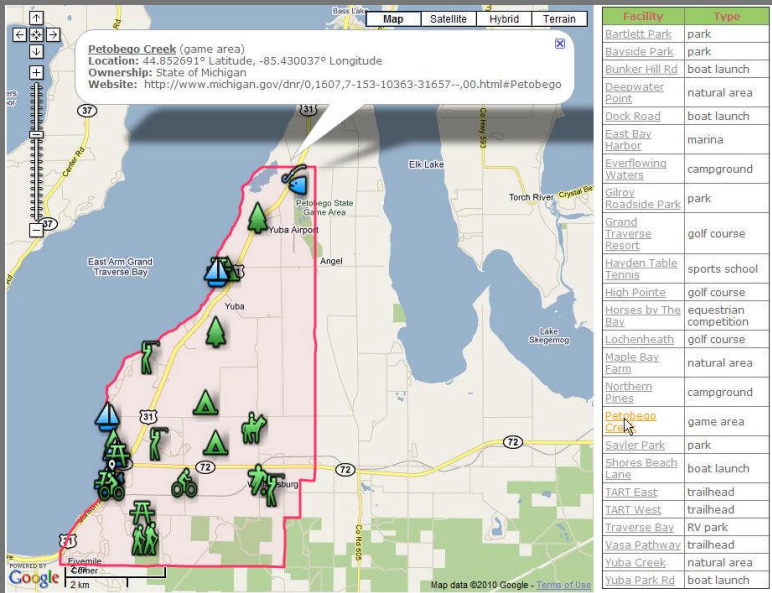
QGIS screen showing Acme Twp parcel data from attribute table (shape file obtained from Grand Traverse County)

> Open Source Web Map Strategy

Two Kinds of Web Maps

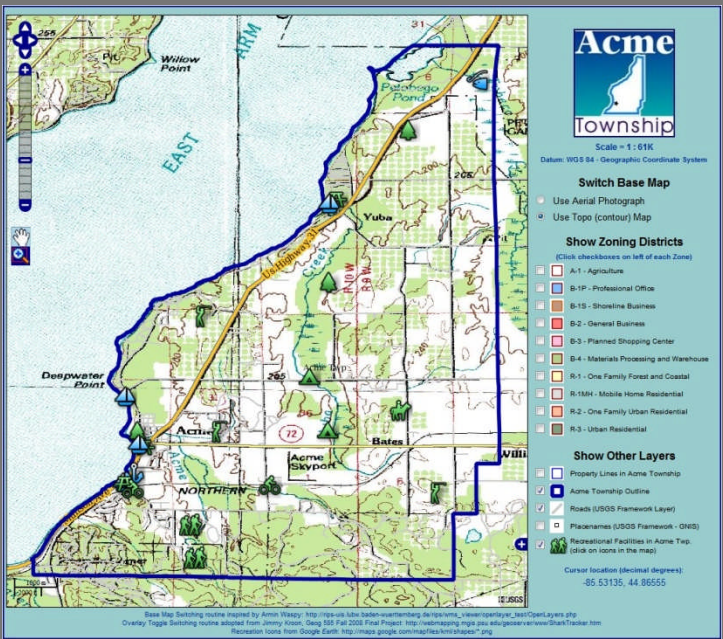
QGIS “projects” can be transformed into:

Google/Bing-type Map Mashups



Geog 497J

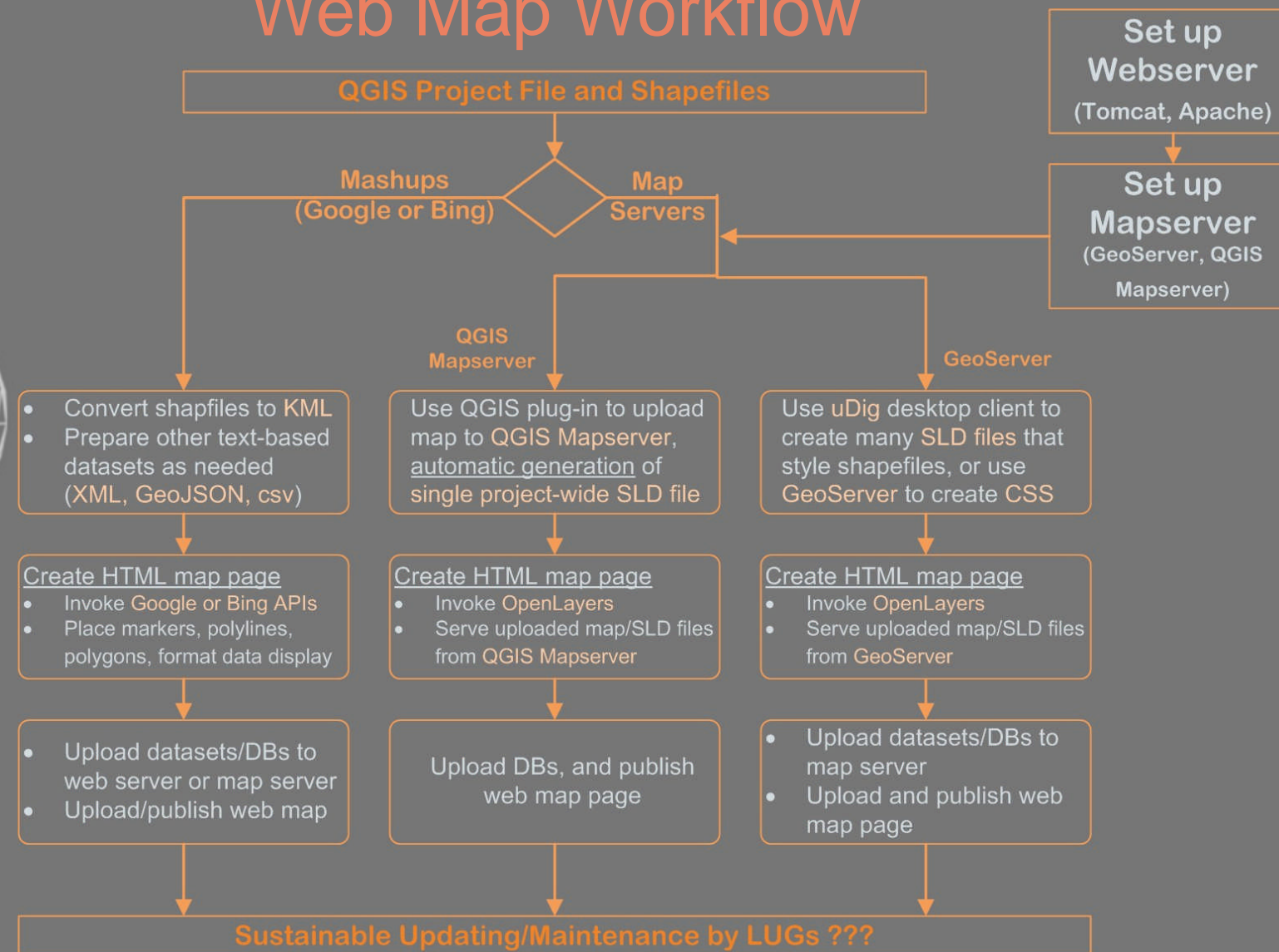
OpenLayers thin client with GeoServer/QGIS-Mapserver



Geog 585

Note the different Acme Twp shapes in the two maps! Google Maps uses Mercator Projection (WGS 84 datum) while the thin client in this case (using layers served by GeoServer and by a USGS map server) uses GCS (WGS 84).

Web Map Workflow



Sustainable Web Map Ideas

QGIS projects – Data Files and Datastores- HTMLs

- Strive for simplicity, not computational efficiency or elegance --- e.g., if updating a text file is easier than updating a powerful geodatabase, go for text file
- Use tools familiar to LUG staff --- word processors and spreadsheets rather than desktop databases:
 - VBA macros for Excel and Word
 - Excel concatenation functions in spreadsheet cells
 - available web-based tools (“Mr. Data Converter,” etc.)
- Ultimately depends on computer skill level of LUG staff.
- Bing API rather than Google: Michigan’s contract with MS for Bing Enterprise

Project Deliverables

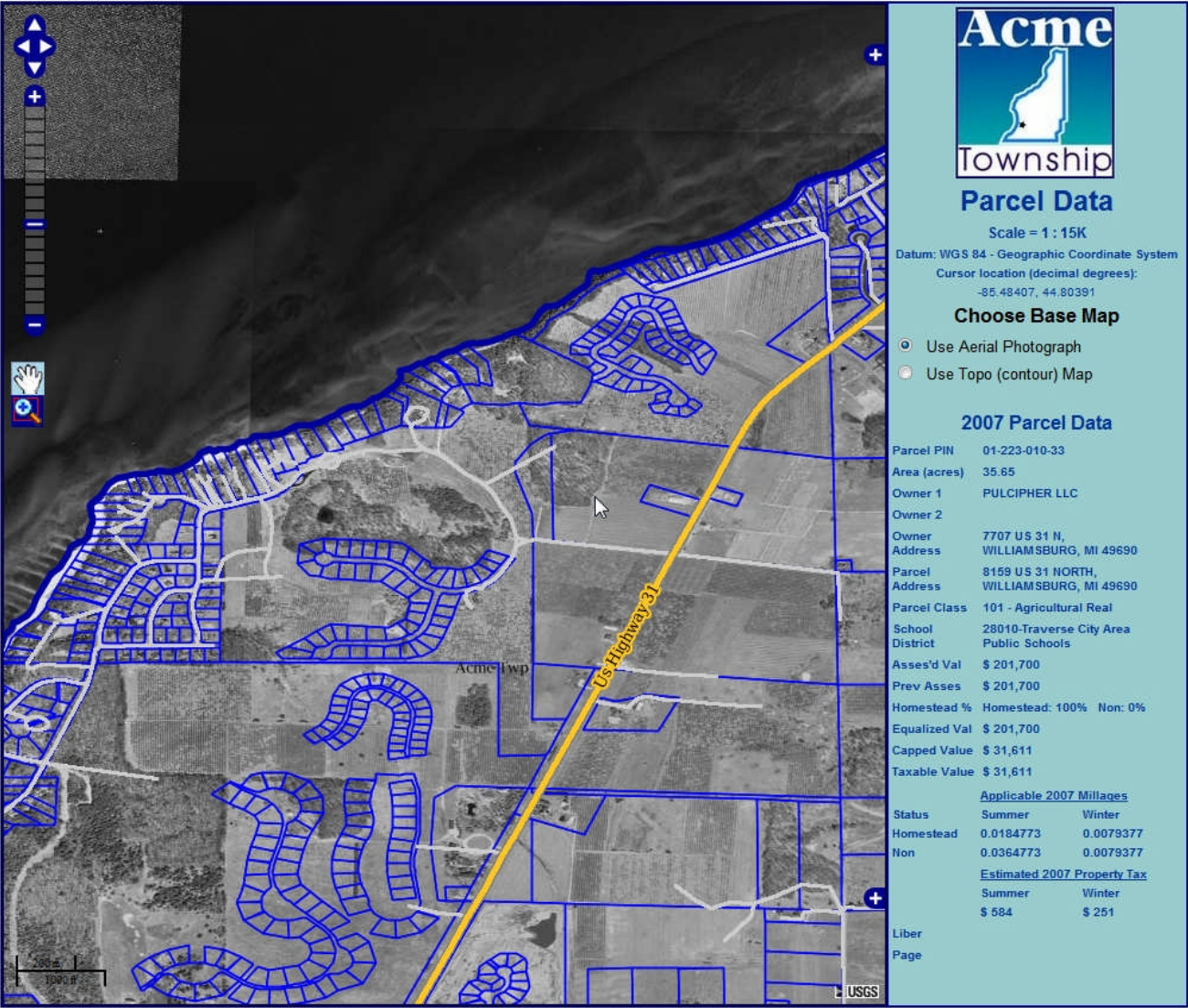
- Web map applications for participating LUGs
- Documentation of various methods used to effectively and simply update web map components
- A “lessons learnt” document/paper at end of project for use as guidance document by LUGs --- continually update document
- Present paper at FOSS4G conference

Key Tasks and Timetable

Task	Timetable
Creation of QGIS Projects by LUG (at least two from each LUG – one mashup, one thin client)	Ongoing, through January/February 2011
Set up, operate web servers, map servers, and datastores on PC and on Linux-based Map Server machine	Setup in October 2010, operate through project life (and possibly beyond)
Conversion of LUG QGIS Projects to Web Maps (mashup and thin client)	Oct/Nov 2010 – March 2011 (possibly beyond)
Design and operate trial “sustainable” web map update/maintenance procedures	Nov 2010 – April 2011
Compile “Lessons Learnt” guidelines for web map creation from QGIS and for map update/maintenance	April 2011
Submit conference abstract	April 2011
Complete/submit conference paper	July 2011
Present at FOSS4G Conference, Denver CO	Sept 2011

> Whew!

We're done! Questions?



Prototype Township Parcel Data Web Map

Powerpoint Template courtesy of <http://www.free-power-point-templates.com>