



Design Project 2

Group 4:

Justin Laskowski

Hardik Jasani

Eric Simmons

Mission Statement

“To provide an efficient and reliable telecom cell phone grid system in an underdeveloped country through the implementation of a sustainable, green energy resource.”



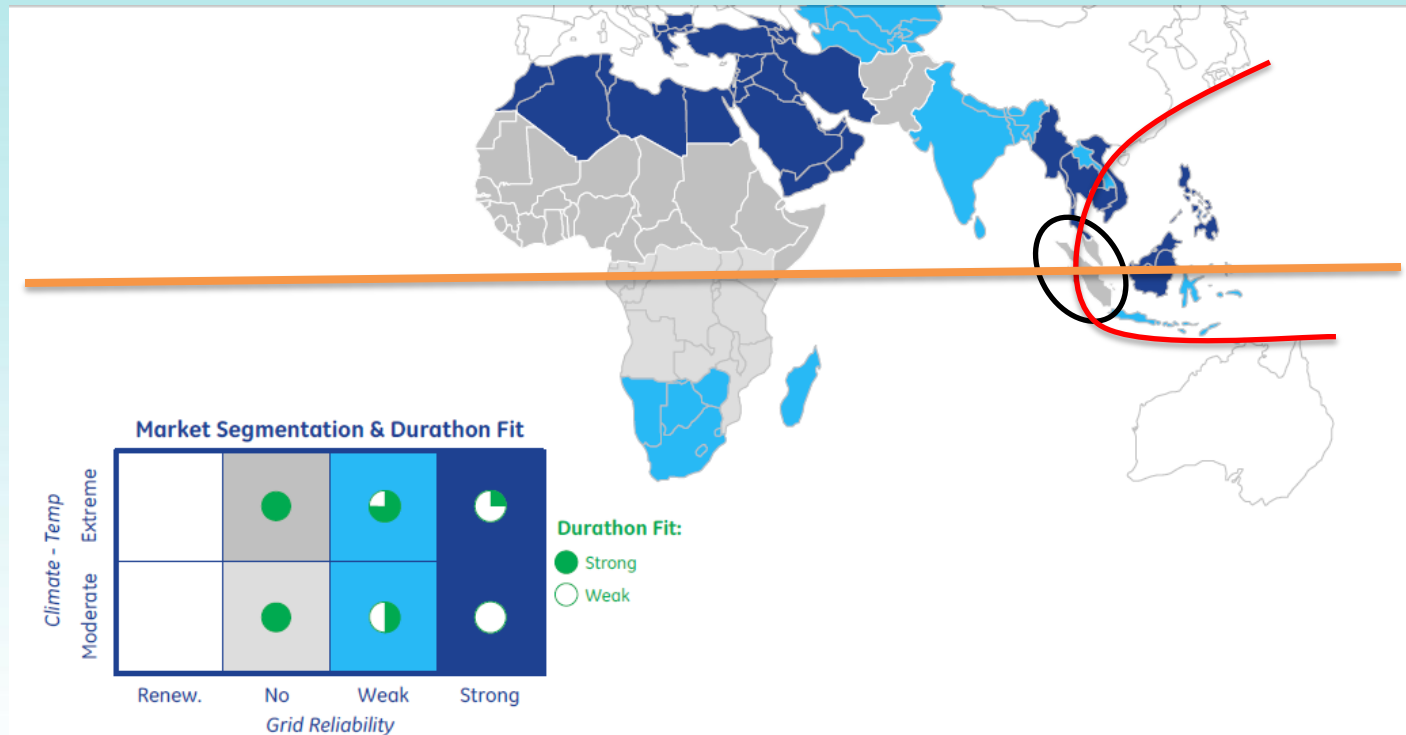
Kelantan, Malaysia

- Geography
 - 5,761.4 sq. mi
- Population
 - 1,635,000
- Density
 - 283.8/sq. mi
- Terrain
 - Mountainous
 - Volcanoes
 - Coastal Plains
- Economy
 - Rice
 - Rubber
 - Tobacco



Why Malaysia?

- No Grid Reliability
- Strong Durathon Fit
- Equator
- Located in Ring of Fire



Benchmarking

For: Malaysia

	Geothermal Energy	Wind Energy	Solar Energy (Reference)	Hydro Energy
Price	-	0	0	-
Maintenance	0	0	0	-
Efficiency	+	-	0	+
Eco-Friendly	0	0	0	-
Lifetime	+	+	0	+
Availability	+	-	0	-
Geography	+	-	0	-
Sum +’s	4	1	0	2
Sum 0’s	2	3	7	0
Sum -’s	1	3	0	6
Net Score	3	-2	0	-4
Rank	1	3	2	4
Continue?	Yes	No	Yes	No

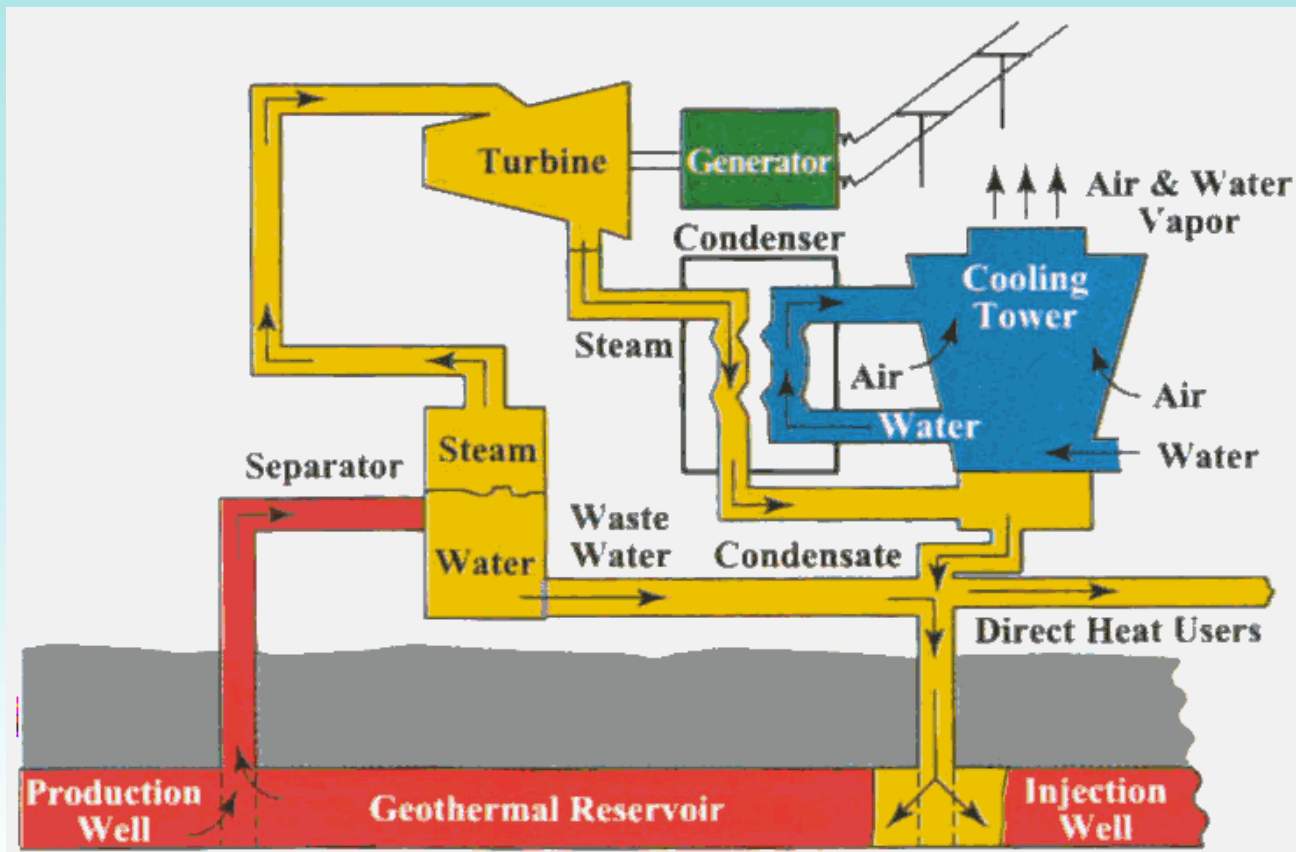
Design Matrix

For: Malaysia

		Geothermal Dry Steam System (Reference)		Geothermal Flash Steam System	
	Weight (%)	Rating	Weighed Score	Rating	Weighed Score
Price	30	3	0.90	4	.90
Maintenance	15	3	0.46	3	0.46
Efficiency	10	3	0.30	4	0.4
Eco-Friendly	10	3	0.30	4	0.4
Lifetime	20	3	0.60	3	0.6
Availability	10	3	0.30	3	0.3
Geography	05	3	0.15	3	0.15
Total Score Rank Continue?		3.01		3.21	
		2		1	
		No		Yes	

Geothermal Energy

- Energy derived from the heat of the interior of the Earth.



The Design

Needs:

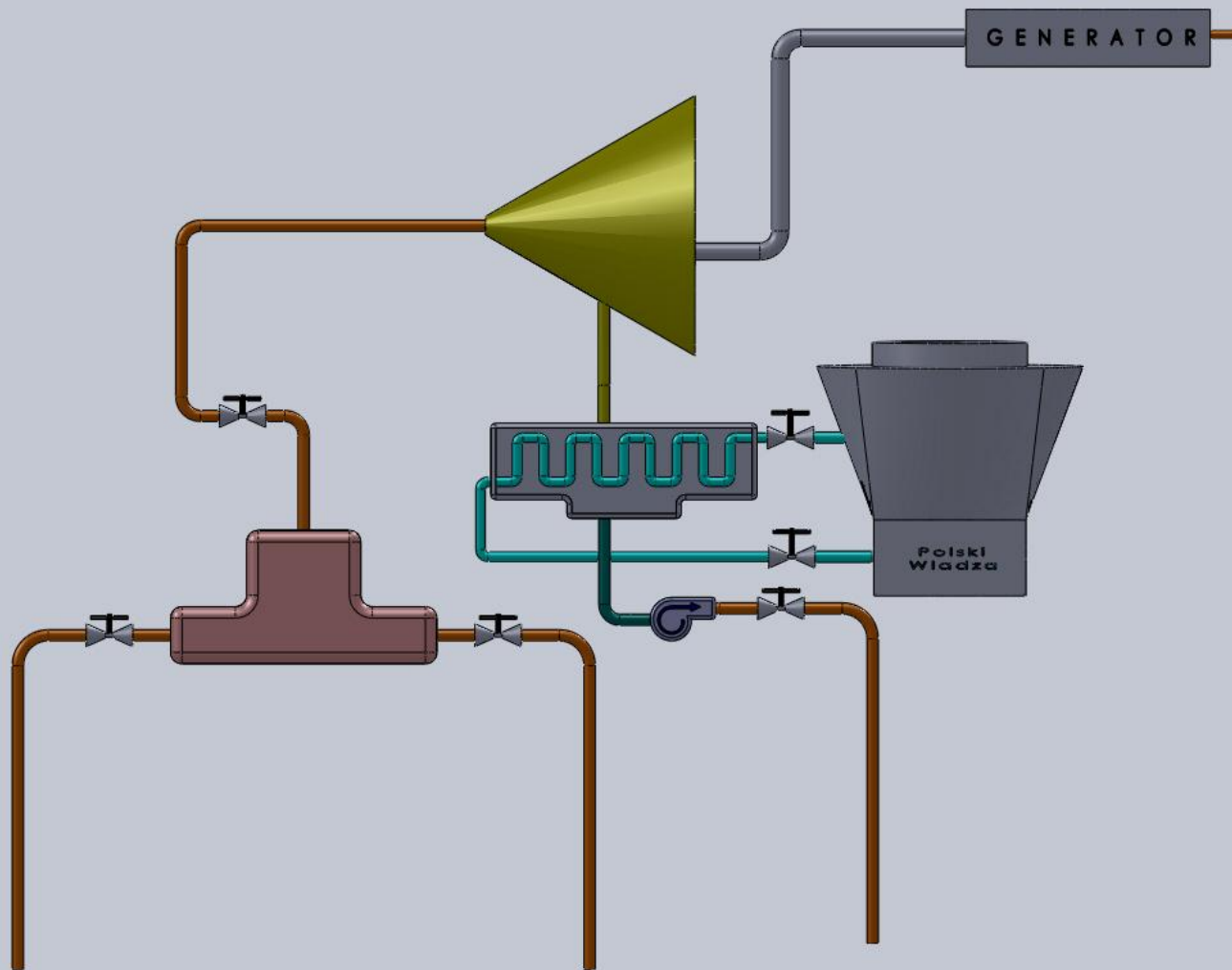
- Green Energy Source
- Reliable Electrical Grid
- Environmental Stability
- Economic Adequacy
- Cell Phone Availability



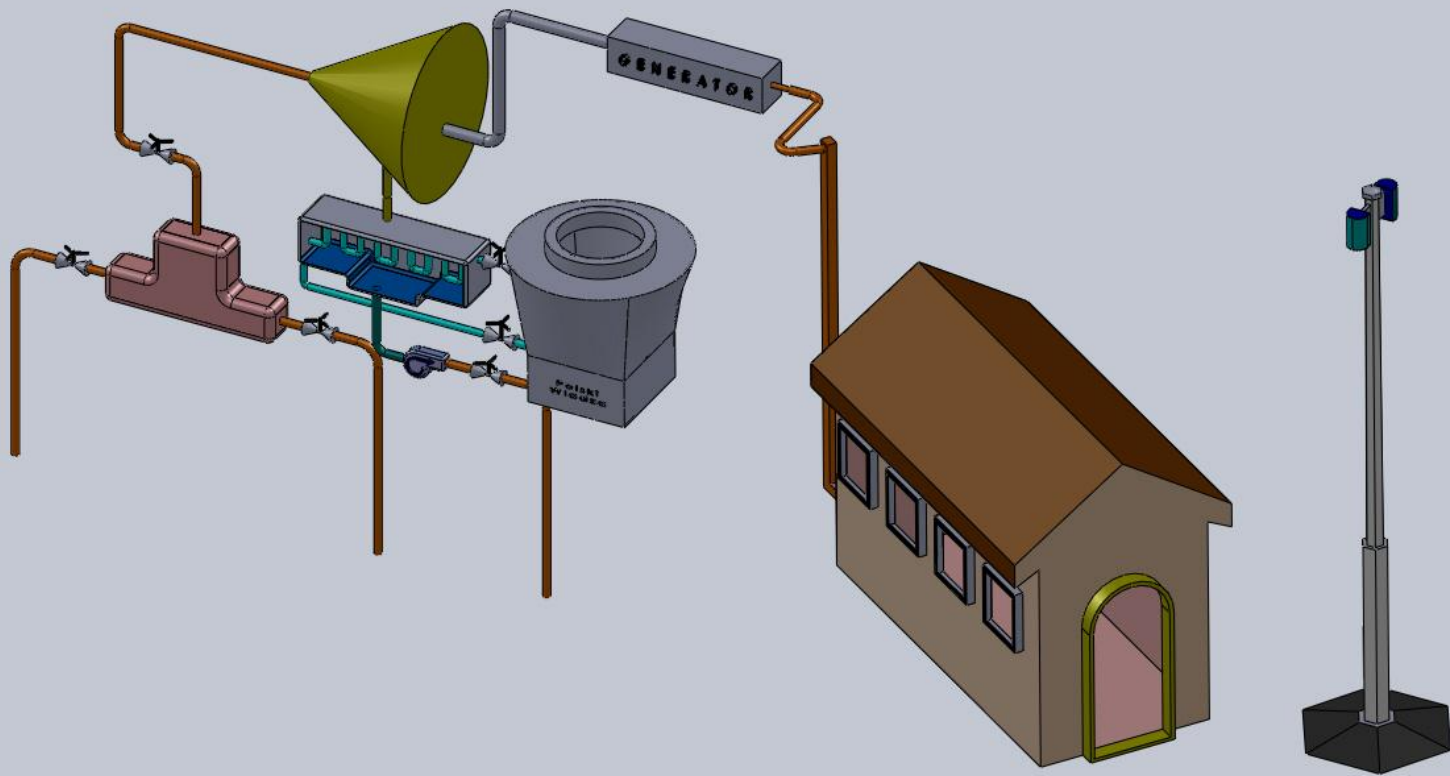
Application:

- Flash Geothermal System
 - 32kW Output
 - 97% Availability
 - Self-Sustaining
- Type A2 Durathon Battery
 - 24.9kWh
- Providing Power to Local Region
- Base Cell Phone Telecom System

Our System



Integrated Design



Economic Outlook

Costs:

Initial:

- Drilling - \$1,500/100 ft.
2 holes @ 1279 ft
= \$38,370
- Geothermal System - \$2,500/kW installed
@ a 32 kW system
= \$80,000
- Cell Tower/Hut/Utilities
= \$150,000
- Durathon Batteries - \$3,000/each
@ 1 battery
= \$3,000
- Bio-Diesel Generator - \$2,000
@ \$1.85/gal Fuel with 30 gal tank
= \$55.50 + \$2,000 = \$2,055.50

Total Initial Costs - **\$269,241.50**

Maintenance Costs:

- Geothermal System - \$0.05/kW/h
@ 1 year
= \$13824.00/yr

Total Maintenance Costs - **\$13,824.00/yr**

Revenue:

- Lease Cell Tower - \$2,000/month
@ 12 months
= \$96,000/yr
 - Selling Power - \$0.07/kW/h
@ 1 month = \$1552.32
@ 1 year = \$18627.84
- Total Revenue - **\$114,627.84/yr**

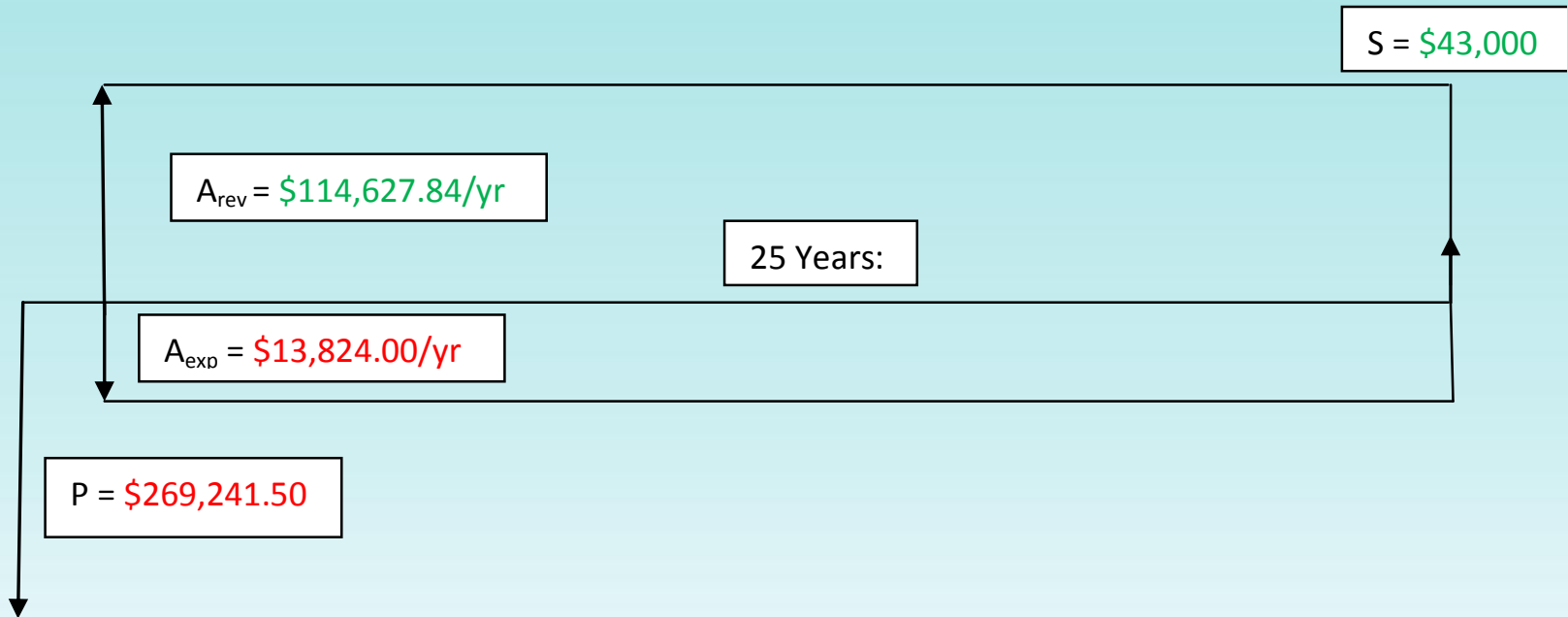
Salvage Value:

- Geothermal System - \$1,000/kW
@ a 32 kW system
= \$32,000
 - Cell Tower/Hut/Utilities - \$10,000
@ 1 system
= \$10,000
 - Durathon Battery - \$1,000
@ 1 battery
= \$1,000
- Total Salvage Value - **\$43,000**

Total Expected Life - 25 years

Proposed Total Revenue after 25 Years: **\$2,293,854.50**

Cash Flow Diagram



NPV = \$514,666.10

Conclusion

- Provides a Reliable Electrical Grid
 - Underdeveloped Country
- Expands Cell Phone Usage
- Integrated Hybrid Energy
- Stimulates Economy



Questions?

