

name Boy For apples

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2-25} dx$$

1) trig sub.

$$\int \frac{1}{(\sqrt{x^2-25})^2} dx$$

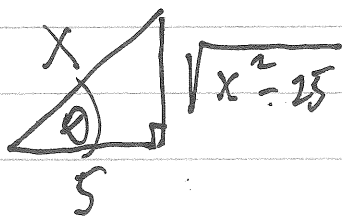
$$= \int \frac{5 \sec \theta \tan \theta d\theta}{(5 \tan \theta)^2}$$

$$x = 5 \sec \theta$$
$$dx = 5 \sec \theta \tan \theta d\theta$$

$$= \int \frac{5 \sec \theta \tan \theta d\theta}{25 \tan^2 \theta}$$

$$\sqrt{x^2-25} = 5 \tan \theta$$

$$= \frac{1}{5} \int \frac{\sec \theta}{\tan \theta} d\theta$$



$$= \frac{1}{5} \int \frac{\frac{1}{\cos \theta}}{\frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta}} d\theta$$

$$= \frac{1}{5} \int \frac{1}{\cos \theta} \cdot \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin \theta} d\theta$$

$$= \frac{1}{5} \int \frac{1}{\sin \theta} d\theta$$

$$= \frac{1}{5} \int \csc \theta d\theta$$

$$= -\frac{1}{5} \ln |\csc \theta + \cot \theta| + C$$

$$= -\frac{1}{5} \ln \left| \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2-25}} + \frac{5}{\sqrt{x^2-25}} \right| + C$$

$$= -\frac{1}{5} \ln \left| \frac{x+5}{\sqrt{x^2-25}} \right| + C$$

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2 - 25} dx$$

$$\frac{1}{x^2 - 25} = \frac{1}{(x+5)(x-5)}$$

$$\frac{1}{(x+5)(x-5)} = \frac{A}{x+5} + \frac{B}{x-5}$$

$$(x+5)(x-5) \left( \frac{1}{(x+5)(x-5)} \right) = \left( \frac{A}{x+5} + \frac{B}{x-5} \right) (x+5)(x-5)$$

$$1 = A(x-5) + B(x+5)$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{let } x=5 & 1 = 10B \\ & \frac{1}{10} = B \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{ll} x=-5 & 1 = -10A \\ & -\frac{1}{10} = A \end{array}$$

$$\frac{-\frac{1}{10}}{x+5} + \frac{\frac{1}{10}}{x-5}$$

$$\int \left( \frac{-\frac{1}{10}}{x+5} + \frac{\frac{1}{10}}{x-5} \right) dx$$

$$-\frac{1}{10} \int \left( \frac{1}{x+5} - \frac{1}{x-5} \right) dx = -\frac{1}{10} \left[ \ln|x+5| - \ln|x-5| \right] + C$$

$$\int \frac{1}{x^2-25} dx = \frac{1}{2(5)} \ln \left| \frac{x-5}{x+5} \right| + C$$

$$= \frac{1}{10} \ln \left| \frac{x-5}{x+5} \right| + C$$

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$$\int \frac{1}{u^2-a^2} du = \frac{1}{2a} \ln \left| \frac{u-a}{u+a} \right| + C$$

$$u=x \quad a=5 \quad du=dx$$