



Holden A. Dump

1. Find slope intercept form of the equation of the line through  $(3, -1)$  and *perpendicular* to the

line  $y = \frac{3}{4}x + 5$ .  $m = \frac{3}{4} \rightarrow m_{\perp} = -\frac{4}{3}$

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

$$y + 1 = -\frac{4}{3}x + 4$$

$$y - (-1) = -\frac{4}{3}(x - 3)$$

$$y = -\frac{4}{3}x + 3$$

2. Find the equation of the line through the points  $(-2, 1)$  and  $(-2, 4)$ .

$$m = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = \frac{4 - 1}{-2 - (-2)} = \frac{3}{0}$$

$m$  is undefined  
vertical line

$$x = -2$$

3. In the 1966 Penn State football season, new head coach Joe Paterno won 5 games, as of the 2009 season JoePa had increased his number of victories to 394.

(a) Assuming the number of victories, was increasing at a constant rate, find a linear model giving the number of wins,  $N$ , in terms of the year,  $t$ , with  $t = 6$  corresponding to the year 1966. If necessary, round values to one decimal place.

$$N = mt + b \quad \text{points: } (t, N)$$

$$(6, 5)$$

$$(43, 394)$$

$$m = \frac{\Delta N}{\Delta t} = \frac{394 - 5}{43 - 6}$$

$$= \frac{389}{37} \approx 10.5$$

(b) Use your model to find the total number of wins by the year 2012. If necessary, round values to one decimal place.

$$N - 5 = 10.5(t - 6)$$

$$N - 5 = 10.5t - 63$$

$$N = 10.5t - 58$$

$$2012 \rightarrow t = 46$$

$$N = 10.5(46) - 58$$

$$N = 425$$

