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PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

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| 2012-present | Professor, Department of Aerospace Engineering, The Pennsylvania State University |
| 2008-2011 | Director of Graduate Programs, College of Engineering, The Pennsylvania State University |
| 2005-2012 | Associate Professor, Department of Aerospace Engineering, The Pennsylvania State University |
| 2004-2008 | Director of Graduate Studies, Department of Aerospace Engineering, The Pennsylvania State University |
| Summer 2002 | Member of the Technical Staff, NASA Jet Propulsion Laboratory (ASEE Summer Faculty Fellowship Program) |
| 1999-2005 | Assistant Professor, Department of Aerospace Engineering, The Pennsylvania State University |
| 1998-1999 | Deputy Branch Chief, Space Sensing and Vehicle Control Branch, Air Force Research Laboratory |
| 1996-1999 | Chief, Space Flight Dynamics and Control Group, and Space Debris Research Program Manager, Air Force Research Laboratory |
| 1995-1996 | Space Debris Research Program Manager and Orbital Dynamics Program Manager, Air Force Phillips Laboratory |
| 1994-1995 | Deputy Space Debris Research Program Manager and Orbital Dynamics Program Manager, Air Force Phillips Laboratory |
| 1990-1994 | Air Force Senior Knight Fellow, University of Colorado, Boulder and Aerospace Engineer, Air Force Phillips Laboratory |
| 1985-1990 | Member of the Technical Staff, Astrodynamics Department, The Aerospace Corporation |
| 1983-1985 | Graduate Research Assistant, School of Aeronautics and Astronautics, Purdue University |

EDUCATION

Ph.D. in Aerospace Engineering Sciences,
University of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado
Dissertation: *An Analytical Solution Method for Near-Optimal, Continuous-Thrust Orbit Transfers*
Dissertation Advisor: Robert D. Culp

Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.)
The Pennsylvania State University, University Park, Pennsylvania

M.S. in Aeronautics and Astronautics,
Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana
Thesis: *The Gravitational Influences of a Fourth Body on Periodic Halo Orbits*
Thesis Advisor: Kathleen C. Howell

B.S. in Mechanical Engineering,
University of Kentucky, Lexington, Kentucky

HONORS AND AWARDS

Corresponding Member, International Academy of Astronautics, 2015
Fellow, AAS, 2011
AIAA Sustained Service Award, 2008
SAE Ralph R. Teetor Educational Award, 2006
Penn State Engineering Society (PSES) Outstanding Teaching Award, 2004
Associate Fellow, AIAA, 1998
USAF Palace Knight Senior Fellow, 1991-1994
Tau Beta Pi, National Engineering Honorary, 1984
Pi Tau Sigma, National Mechanical Engineering Honorary, 1983

ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL SERVICE HIGHLIGHTS

Service Activities

Penn State Graduate Council 2011-present
 Chair, Committee on Graduate Research, 2012-present
 Chair, Committee on Committees and Procedures, 2014-present
University Faculty Marshal, 2010-present
Penn State Faculty Senate (Senate Committee on Research), 2005-2009
College of Engineering Faculty Council, 2001-2006

Chair, 2004-2005

Vice Chair, 2003-2004

Secretary, 2002-2003

College of Engineering Academic Integrity Committee, 2013-present (Chair, 2014-present)

External Advisory Board, Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Kentucky,
1998-2009

Journal Activities

Associate Editor, *Journal of Spacecraft and Rockets*

Reviewer, *Journal of Optimization Theory and Applications*

Reviewer, *Journal of Aerospace Engineering*

Reviewer, *Celestial Mechanics and Dynamical Astronomy*

Reviewer, *Journal of Spacecraft and Rockets*

Reviewer, *Journal of Guidance, Control, and Dynamics*

Reviewer, *Journal of the Astronautical Sciences*

Reviewer, *Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing* (IEEE)

Reviewer, *Acta Astronautica*

Reviewer, *Journal of Aerospace Information Systems*

Reviewer, *Advances in Space Research*

Professional Society Activities and Memberships

Vice President, Publications, AAS, 2006-2010, 2014-present

Vice President, Technical, AAS, 2010-2014

Chair (Founding), AAS International Space Station Utilization Technical Committee, 2012-
2014

Chair, AIAA Astrodynamics Technical Committee, 2004-2006

Member, AIAA Astrodynamics Technical Committee, 1995-2001, 2002-present

Member, AAS Spaceflight Mechanics Technical Committee, 1996-2002

Member, AIAA Public Policy Committee, 2002-present

Member, International Astronautical Federation Astrodynamics Committee, 2009-2014

Member, International Astronautical Federation Space Education and Outreach Committee,
2009-present

Fellow, AAS, 2011

Associate Fellow, AIAA, 1998

Member, American Society of Engineering Education

Member, American Society of Mechanical Engineers

Symposium Activities

Technical Chair

2014 3rd Annual ISS Research and Development Conference

2013 2nd Annual ISS Research and Development Conference

2012 1st Annual ISS Research and Development Conference

2004 AIAA/AAS Astrodynamics Specialists Conference

2001 AAS/AIAA Astrodynamics Specialists Conference

General Chair

2012 AIAA/AAS Astrodynamics Specialists Conference

1997 AAS/AIAA Astrodynamics Specialists Conference

Session Chair

International Astronautical Congress – 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014

AIAA/AAS Astrodynamics Specialists Conference – 1994, 2000, 2002, 2006, 2008, 2014

AAS/AIAA Astrodynamics Specialists Conference – 2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011

AAS/AIAA Space Flight Mechanics Meeting – 1995, 1996, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2002,

2003, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014

Organizing Committees for several conferences, symposia, and workshops

ACADEMIC INSTRUCTION

Interplanetary Astrodynamics (AERSP 597C) – Spring 2009, 2013

Astrodynamics (AERSP 550) – Spring 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2016

Statistical Orbit Determination (AERSP 597C) – Spring 2005, 2007, 2011, 2015

Orbit and Attitude Control of Spacecraft (AERSP 450) – Fall 2001, 2003-2008, 2010, 2012-2015

Preliminary Spacecraft Design (AERSP 401A) – capstone design, Fall 2001-2004, 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015

Detailed Spacecraft Design (AERSP 401B) – capstone design, Spring 2002-2005, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016

Introduction to Astronautics (AERSP 309) – Fall 1999-2002, 2007

Dynamics and Control of Aerospace Systems (AERSP 304) – Spring 2000, 2012

Aerospace Explorer (AERSP 001S) – First Year Seminar, Fall 2004, 2006, 2008, 2011, 2012, 2014; Spring 2006, 2007, 2009, 2013, 2015

Hands-on Space – rocketry project integrated into senior laboratory courses and senior and graduate student independent studies

GRADUATE AND UNDERGRADUATE HONORS THESES SUPERVISED

Current Students

Ph.D. Students

| Student Name | Dissertation Topic |
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|--------------|--|
| Davide Conte | Characterization of The Relative Motion Between Two Spacecraft in Close Proximity in the Restricted Three-body Problem (working title) |
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M.S. Students

| Student Name | Thesis Topic |
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|-----------------------|---|
| Andrew Goodyear | Optimal Low-Thrust Geostationary Transfer Orbit Using a Hybrid Pseudospectral Collocation Method |
| Jason Reiter | TBD |
| Mark Bolden | TBD |
| Peter Scarcella | Parametric Trade Study of Multiple Libration Point Orbits in the Circular Restricted Four-Body Problem |
| Koundinya (Ken) Kuppa | Long-Term Orbit Propagation Using Symplectic Integration Algorithms |
| Mollik Nayyar | Optimal Low-Thrust Transfers from Lagrange Point Orbits Using Particle Swarm Optimization (working title) |

Former Students***Ph.D. Students***

| Student Name | Date | Dissertation Title |
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|--|-------|--|
| Andrew Abraham (Lehigh Univ.) | 5/14 | Particle Swarm Optimization of Low-Thrust, Geocentric-to-Halo-Orbit Transfers |
| Patrick Williams | 12/12 | Managing Space Situational Awareness Using the Space Surveillance Network |
| Young Tae Ahn | 12/12 | Attitude Dynamics and Control of a Spacecraft Using Shifting Mass Distributions |
| Jung Soo Kim (co-advise with J. Urbina) | 8/11 | Improvement in Thermospheric Neutral Density Estimation of the Numerical TIE-GCM |
| Julio Benavides | 12/10 | Trajectory Design Using Approximate Analytic Solutions of the N-Body Problem |
| Christopher Scott | 5/10 | Transfer and Capture into Distant Retrograde Orbits |
| Matthew Ferringer | 8/09 | General Framework for the Reconfiguration of Satellite Constellations |
| Hideaki Yamato | 8/03 | Trajectory Design Methods for Restricted Problems of Three Bodies with Perturbations |

M.S. Students

| Student Name | Date | Thesis Title |
|---|-------------|--|
| Skyler Shuford | 12/15 | Delta-V Feasibility of Piggyback Lunar Transfers |
| Lawrence DiGirolamo | 12/14 | A Hybrid Stochastic Motion Planning Algorithm for Safe and Efficient, Close Proximity, Autonomous Spacecraft Missions |
| J.P. Muncks | 12/14 | An Investigation into the Accuracy of Orbit Determination Methods for Planetary Landers |
| Michael Policelli | 8/14 | Hybridized Vertical Takeoff Vertical Landing Spacecraft Trajectory Optimization via Direct Collocation and Evolutionary Algorithms |
| Davide Conte | 5/14 | Determination of the Optimal Earth-Mars Trajectories to Target the Moons of Mars |
| Christopher Hassa (co-advise with S. Bilén) | 12/13 | Drag Coefficient Estimation Using Satellite Attitude and Orbit Data |
| Philip Myers | 5/13 | Application of a Multi-Objective Evolutionary Algorithm to Spacecraft Stationkeeping |
| Brian Shank | 5/13 | Development of an Optimized Lambert Problem Solver for Targeting Elliptical Orbits |
| Christopher Polito | 5/11 | The Effect of Variable Initial Uncertainty on the Probability of Asteroid-Earth Collisions |
| Christopher Binz | 5/10 | Designing for the Space Environment via Trade Space Exploration |
| Dan Jordan | 5/09 | Trade Space Application of Trade Space Visualization to Discrete and Continuous Complex Dynamical Systems |
| Patrick Williams | 5/09 | Using Numerical Optimization Techniques and General Perturbation Equations to Find Optimal Near-Earth Orbit Transfers |
| Jung Soo Kim | 5/08 | Numerical Comparison and Calibration of Atmospheric Density Models |
| Julio Benavides | 5/07 | Orbit Insertion into Triangular Libration Points in the Restricted Three-Body Problem |
| Theodore Stodgell | 12/06 | Multiobjective Evolutionary Optimization of Satellite Rendezvous Tours |
| Denise Brown | 12/06 | Optimal Maneuver Determination for Formation Flying Satellite Constellations |

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| Jeffrey O'Malley | 8/06 | Formation Flight Control Near a Collinear Libration Point for Interferometric Aperture Plane Modeling |
| Christopher Bessette | 5/06 | Optimal Interplanetary Trajectories via Evolutionary Algorithms |
| Abraham Mathew | 8/05 | Incorporating Cooperative Learning Activities into Traditional Aerospace Engineering Curricula |
| Dennis Haeberle | 5/05 | Investigation of Interplanetary Navigation Using Large Antenna Arrays with Varied Baselines |
| Ryan Kobrick | 5/05 | Optimizing Trajectories for Suborbital Human Spaceflight |
| Chris Scott | 5/05 | Optimal Bounded Low-Thrust Reconfiguration for Close Proximity Earth Orbiting Satellites |
| Matthew Ferringer | 5/05 | Satellite Constellation Design Optimization via Multiple-Objective Evolutionary Computation |
| Matthew Wissler | 5/05 | An Orbit Stability Analysis Method Applied to Trajectories for the Dawn Spacecraft Near Vesta |
| Jugo Igarashi | 8/04 | Optimal Continuous Thrust Orbit Transfers Using Evolutionary Algorithms |
| Phill-Sun Hur | 5/04 | Attitude Determination and Control of a Spinning Nanosatellite Using the Geomagnetic Field Data and Sun Sensors |
| Keith Akins | 12/03 | Dynamic Atmosphere Modeling for Precision Orbit Determination |
| Young Tae Ahn | 8/02 | Optimal Reconfiguration of Formation Flying Satellites |
| Anthony Faulds | 5/02 | Satellite Collision Analysis Using Genetic Algorithms, Parallel Processing and Stochastic Methods |
| Young Ha Kim | 5/01 | Optimal Rendezvous of Spacecraft Using Genetic Algorithms |

B.S. Honors Students

| Student Name | Date | Thesis Title |
|---------------------|-------------|--|
| Patrick Wittick | 5/15 | Attitude Dynamics Modeling for Docking Operations with Uncooperative Objects |
| Philip Chow | 5/15 | Long-Term Orbital Modeling for Objects in Geostationary Earth Orbit |

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| Christopher Tombasco | 5/15 | Study of Feasibility of Asteroid-Centric Gravity Assists |
| Davide Conte | 5/14 | Survey of Earth-Mars Trajectories Using Lambert's Problem and Applications |
| Jessica Tramaglini | 5/09 | A Revisitation of the GPS Constellation Build Up Process |
| Phillip Ansell | 12/08 | A Comparison of Spacecraft Relative Motion Models about a Small Body |
| Donald Sampson (Eng. Sci. & Mech.) | 12/04 | Reconfigurable Control of Dynamical Systems to Compensate for Failure |
| Josh Geiple | 12/03 | Orbit Optimization Study for the Mars Microsatellite Atmospheric Research Constellation |
| Martin Ozimek | 12/03 | Mars Science Laboratory Abort Entry Study and Abort Guidance Development |
| Rebecca Thomas | 12/03 | Analysis of Differential Correction Accuracy in Low-Earth Orbit Satellites |
| William Chadwick | 5/03 | Utilization of Martian Moons for Precision Navigation for Mars Missions |
| David Navara | 5/03 | Formation Flying Satellite Reconfiguration During Build-up |
| Chris Scott | 5/03 | The Effects of Right Ascension on Orbit Lifetime in the Restricted Three Body Problem |
| Daniel Silianoff | 12/02 | Error Modeling for Space Debris Analysis |
| Chris Ranieri | 12/01 | The Analysis and Modeling of the Deployment of NASA's X-38 Parafoil |
| Sara Sheffler | 12/01 | Dynamic Atmospheric Effects on Satellite Orbits |

PUBLICATIONS

Books:

1. Interplanetary Astrodynamics, D.B. Spencer and J.S. Parker, publisher TBD, 2017 (est).
2. The Aerospace Engineering Handbook, R. H. Bishop, D.B. Spencer, and W.A. Crossley, Editors, Taylor and Francis/CRC Press, 2016 (est).
3. Volume 114 of the Science and Technology Series, Results and Opportunities - The Decade of Utilization - 1st Annual ISS Research and Development Conference, co-editor with J.A. Robinson, 2013, 604 pages.

4. Astrodynamics 2001, *Advances in the Astronautical Sciences*, Volume 109, Parts I, II & III, co-editor with C.A. Seybold, A. Misra, and R. Lisowski, AAS Publication by Univelt, 2001, 2568 pages.
5. Astrodynamics 1997, *Advances in the Astronautical Sciences*, Volume 97, Parts I & II, co-editor with F.R. Hoots, B. Kaufman and P.J. Cefola, AAS Publication by Univelt, 1997, 2162 pages.

Chapters:

1. *The International Handbook of Space Technology* (Malcolm McDonald, editor), Springer Praxis Books, 2014
 - Chapter 1 - Introduction
2. *Space Mission Engineering: The New SMAD*, (James R. Wertz, David B. Everett and Jeffery J. Puschell, editors), Microcosm Press, 2011
 - Chapter 7 - Orbital Debris
3. *Space Modeling and Simulation: Roles and Applications Throughout the System Lifecycle*, Larry Rainey, editor, The Aerospace Press, 2004.
 - Chapter 12 (Orbital Mechanics and Mission Design),
 - Chapter 14 (Orbital Debris)

Journals:

1. Abraham, A.J., D.B. Spencer, and T.J. Hart, "Early Mission Design of Transfers to Halo Orbits via Particle Swarm Optimization", accepted for publication, *Journal of the Astronautical Sciences*, 2016.
2. Paul, M.V., D.B. Spencer, S.E. Lego, and J.P. Muncks, "The Penn State Lunar Lion: A University Mission to Explore the Moon", *Acta Astronautica*, Vol. 96, March-April 2014, pp. 65-77, 2014.
3. Williams, P.S., D.B. Spencer, and R.S. Erwin, "Coupling of Estimation and Sensor Tasking Applied to Satellite Tracking", *Journal of Guidance, Control, and Dynamics*, Vol. 36, No. 4 pp. 993-1007, DOI: 10.2514/1.59361, 2013.
4. Kim, J-S, J.V. Urbina, T.J. Kane and D.B. Spencer, "Improvement of TIE-GCM thermospheric density predictions via incorporation of helium data from NRLMSISE-00", *Journal of Atmospheric and Solar-Terrestrial Physics*, DOI 10.1016/j.jastp.2011.10.018, 2011.
5. Scott, C.J., and D.B. Spencer, "Calculating Transfer Families to Periodic Distant Retrograde Orbits Using Differential Correction," *Journal of Guidance, Control and Dynamics*, Vol. 33, No. 5, pp. 1592-1605, 2010.
6. Jordan, D.D., D.B. Spencer, T.W. Simpson, M.A. Yukish and G.M. Stump, "Optimal Continuous-Thrust Trajectories via Visual Trade Space Exploration," *The Journal of the Astronautical Sciences*, Vol. 57, No. 4, pp. 755-766, 2010.

7. Kang, B-N., D.B. Spencer, S. Tang and D.D. Jordan, "Optimal Periodic Cruise Trajectories via a Two Level Optimization Method", *Journal of Spacecraft and Rockets*, Vol. 47, No. 4, pp. 597-613, DOI: 10.2514/1.47365, 2010.
8. Benavides, J.C., and D.B. Spencer, "The four-body linear equations of planar relative motion", *Acta Astronautica*, Vol. 22, Issue 1, pp. 285-300, 2010.
9. Binz, C., D.B. Spencer, D.A. Levin, and T.W. Simpson, "Designing for the Space Environment via Trade Space Exploration", *Journal of Spacecraft and Rockets*, Vol. 47, No. 6, pp. 1070-1073, 2010.
10. Scott, C.J., and D.B. Spencer, "Transfers to Sticky Distant Retrograde Orbits", *Journal of Guidance, Control and Dynamics*, Vol. 33, No. 6, pp. 1940-1946, 2010.
11. Ferringer, M.P., D.B. Spencer, D.B., and P. Reed, "Many-objective reconfiguration of operational satellite constellations with the Large-Cluster Epsilon Non-dominated Sorting Genetic Algorithm-II", IEEE Congress on Evolutionary Computation, 2009; CEC '09. Publication Date: 18-21 May 2009, pp. 340-349, DOI: 10.1109/CEC.2009.4982967.
12. Kim, J. S., D. B. Spencer, T. J. Kane, and J. Urbina, "Thermospheric density model blending techniques: Bridging the gap between satellites and sounding rockets", *Radio Science*, 44, RS0A22, DOI:10.1029/2008RS004069, 2009.
13. Hur, P.-S., Melton, R.G., and Spencer, D.B., "Meeting Science Requirements for Attitude Determination and Control in a Low-Power, Spinning Nanosatellite", *Journal of Aerospace Engineering, Sciences and Applications*, Vol. 1, No. 1, pp. 25-33, 2008.
14. Mathew, A., and D.B. Spencer, "Incorporating Cooperative Learning Activities into Traditional Aerospace Engineering Curricula", Vol. 17, No. 3, pp. 25-38, *The Journal of Aviation/Aerospace Education and Research*, 2008.
15. Bessette, C.R., and D.B. Spencer, "Performance Comparison of Stochastic Search Algorithms on the Interplanetary Gravity Assist Trajectory Problem", *Journal of Spacecraft and Rockets*, Vol. 44, No. 3, pp. 722-724, 2007.
16. Kobrick, R.L, and D.B. Spencer, "Optimizing Trajectories for Suborbital Human Spaceflight", *Journal of Spacecraft and Rockets*, Vol. 44, No. 2, pp. 460-463, 2007.
17. Wissler, M.A., D.B. Spencer, and R.G. Melton, "Coast-Arc Orbit Stability During Spiral-Down Trajectories about Irregularly Shaped Body", *Journal of Spacecraft and Rockets*, Vol. 44, No. 1, pp. 254-263, 2007.
18. Scott, C.J., and D.B. Spencer, "Optimal Reconfiguration of Satellites in Formation", *Journal of Spacecraft and Rockets*, Vol. 44, No. 1, pp. 230-239, 2007.
19. Bilén, S.G., C.R. Philbrick, T.F. Wheeler, J.D. Mathews, R.G. Melton, and D.B. Spencer, "An Overview of Space Science and Engineering Education at Penn State", *Aerospace and Electronic Systems Magazine*, IEEE, Vol. 21, Issue 7, pp. S23-S27, 2006.
20. Ferringer, M.P. and D.B. Spencer, "Satellite Constellation Design Tradeoffs Using Multiple-Objective Evolutionary Computation", *Journal of Spacecraft and Rockets*, Vol. 43, No. 6, pp. 1404-1411, 2006.

21. Chadwick, W.J. III, D.B. Spencer, and R.G. Melton, "Geometric Visibility of Ground Sites for Beacon/Relays on the Martian Moons", *Journal of Spacecraft and Rockets*, Vol. 43, No. 1, pp. 228-230, 2006.
22. Spencer, D.B., R.G. Melton, and S.G. Chianese, "Selecting Projects for a Capstone Spacecraft Design Course from Real World Solicitations", *Journal of Aviation/Aerospace Education and Research*, Vol. 16, No. 1, pp. 27-40, 2006.
23. Igarashi, J. and D.B. Spencer, "Optimal Continuous Thrust Orbit Transfer Using Evolutionary Algorithms," *Journal of Guidance, Control and Dynamics*, Vol. 28, No. 3, pp. 547-549, 2005.
24. Yamato, H., and D.B. Spencer, "Orbit Transfer via Tube Jumping in Planar Restricted Problems of Four Bodies", *Journal of Spacecraft and Rockets*, Vol. 42, No. 2, pp. 321-328, 2005.
25. Yamato, H., and D.B. Spencer, "Transit-Orbit Search for Planar Restricted Three-Body Problems with Perturbation", *Journal of Guidance, Control and Dynamics*, Vol. 27, No. 6, pp. 1035-1045, 2004.
26. Faulds, A.L., and D.B. Spencer, "Satellite Close Approach Filtering Using Genetic Algorithms," *Journal of Spacecraft and Rockets*, Vol. 40, No. 2, pp. 248-252, 2003.
27. Kim, Y.H., and D.B. Spencer, "Optimal Orbital Rendezvous Using Genetic Algorithms," *Journal of Spacecraft and Rockets*, Vol. 39, No. 6, pp. 859-865, 2002.
28. Herman, A.E., and D.B. Spencer, "Optimal, Low-Thrust Earth-Orbit Transfers Using Higher-Order Collocation Methods", *Journal of Guidance, Control, and Dynamics*, Vol. 25, No. 1, pp. 40-47, 2002.
29. Cichan, T., R.G. Melton, and D.B. Spencer, "Control Laws for Minimum Orbital Changes - The Satellite Retrieval Problem", *Journal of Guidance, Control, and Dynamics*, Vol. 24, No. 5, pp. 1231-1233, 2001.
30. Spencer, D.B., K.K. Luu, W.S. Campbell, M.E. Sorge, A.B. Jenkin, "Orbital Debris Hazard Assessment Methodologies for Satellite Constellations", *Journal of Spacecraft and Rockets*, Vol. 38, No. 1, pp. 120-125, 2001.
31. Spencer, D.B., C.B. Hogge, W.S. Campbell, M.E. Sorge, and S.R. McWaters, "Some Technical Issues of an Optically-Focused Small Space Debris Tracking and Cataloguing System", *Space Debris* 2(3): 137-160, 2000.
32. Spencer, D.B., and R.D. Culp, "Designing Continuous-Thrust Low-Earth-Orbit to Geosynchronous-Earth-Orbit Transfers", *Journal of Spacecraft and Rockets*, Vol. 32, No. 6, pp. 1033-1038, 1995.
33. Chobotov, V.A., and D.B. Spencer, "Debris Evolution and Lifetime Following an Orbital Breakup", *Journal of Spacecraft and Rockets*, Vol. 28, No. 6, pp. 670-676, 1991.
34. Howell, K.C., and D.B. Spencer, "Periodic Orbits in the Restricted Four-Body Problem", *Acta Astronautica*, Vol. 13, No. 8, pp. 473-479, 1986.

Conference Proceedings and Presentations:

1. Conte, D., and D.B. Spencer, "Targeting the Martian Moons via Direct Insertion into Mars' Orbit", AAS 15-580, AAS/AIAA Astrodynamics Conference, Vail, CO, August 9-13, 2015.
2. Conte, D., M. Di Carlo, K. Ho, D.B. Spencer, and M. Vasile, "Earth-Mars Transfers Through Moon Distant Retrograde Orbit", AAS 15-588, AAS/AIAA Astrodynamics Conference, Vail, CO, August 9-13, 2015.
3. Goodyear, A.M.S., and D.B. Spencer, "Optimal Low-Thrust Geostationary Transfer Orbit Using Legendre-Gauss-Radau Collocation", AAS 15-766, AAS/AIAA Astrodynamics Conference, Vail, CO, August 9-13, 2015
4. Policelli, M.J., and D.B. Spencer, "Vertical Takeoff Vertical Landing Spacecraft Trajectory Optimization Via Direct Collocation and Nonlinear Programming", AAS 15-354, AAS/AIAA Space Flight Mechanics Meeting, Williamsburg, VA, January 11-15, 2015.
5. Reiter, J.A., A.K. Nicholas, and D.B. Spencer, "Optimization of Many-Revolution, Electric-Propulsion Trajectories with Engine Shutoff Constraints", AAS 15-237, AAS/AIAA Space Flight Mechanics Meeting, Williamsburg, VA, January 11-15, 2015.
6. Myers, P.L., and D.B. Spencer, "Application of a Multi-Objective Evolutionary Algorithm to the Spacecraft Stationkeeping Problem", IAC-14-C1.8.7, 65th International Astronautical Congress, Toronto, Canada, September 29-October 3, 2014.
7. DiGirolamo, L.J., A.H. Hoskins, K.A. Hacker and D.B. Spencer, "A Hybrid Motion Planning Algorithm for Safe and Efficient Close Proximity, Autonomous Spacecraft Missions", AIAA 2014-4130, AIAA/AAS Astrodynamics Specialists Conference, San Diego, CA, August 4-7, 2014.
8. Abraham, A.J., D.B. Spencer, and T.J. Hart, "Particle Swarm Optimization of 2-Manuver, Impulsive Transfers from LEO to Lagrange Point Orbits", 24th International Symposium on Space Flight Dynamics, Laurel, MD, May 2014.
9. Abraham, A.J., D.B. Spencer, and T.J. Hart, "Preliminary 2-D Optimization of Low-Thrust, Geocentric-to-Halo-Orbit Transfers via Particle Swarm Optimization", AAS 14-199, AAS/AIAA Space Flight Mechanics Meeting, Santa Fe, NM, January 26-31, 2014.
10. Hassa, C.L., D.B. Spencer, and S.G. Bilén, "Drag Coefficient Estimation Using Satellite Attitude and Orbit Data", AAS 14-349, AAS/AIAA Space Flight Mechanics Meeting, Santa Fe, NM, January 26-31, 2014.
11. Abraham, A.J., D.B. Spencer, and T.J. Hart. "Optimization of Preliminary Low-Thrust Trajectories From GEO-Energy Orbits to Earth-Moon, L1, Lagrange Point Orbits Using Particle Swarm Optimization." AAS 13-925, AAS/AIAA Astrodynamics Specialist Conference, Hilton Head, SC, August 2013.
12. Spencer, D.B. and B.S. Shank, "Preliminary Development of an Optimized Lambert Problem Solver for Targets in Elliptical Orbits", AAS 13-222, AAS/AIAA Space Flight Mechanics Meeting, Lihue, Hawaii, February 11-14, 2013.

13. McKennon-Kelly, R.E., P.S. Reed, D.B. Spencer and M.P. Ferringer, "Model Diagnostics and Dynamic Emulation: Enhancing the Understanding and Impact of Complex Models in Satellite Constellation Design", AAS 13-441 AAS/AIAA Space Flight Mechanics Meeting, Lihue, Hawaii, February 11-14, 2013.
14. Paul, M.V., and D.B. Spencer, "The Penn State Lunar Lion: A University Mission to Explore the Moon", IAC-12. B4.8.5, 63rd International Astronautical Congress, Naples, Italy, October 1-5, 2012.
15. Williams, P.S., D.B. Spencer, R.S. Erwin, K.J. DeMars, "The Effects of Uncertainty Estimation on Dynamic Sensor Tasking", AIAA 2012-4808, AIAA/AAS Astrodynamics Specialists Conference Minneapolis, MN, August 13-16, 2012.
16. Liang, K., D.B. Spencer, and J. Yuan, "Optimizing the Perilune of Lunar Landing Trajectories Using Dynamical Systems Theory", AIAA 2012-4430, AIAA/AAS Astrodynamics Specialists Conference, Minneapolis, MN, August 13-16, 2012.
17. Williams, P.S., D.B. Spencer and R.S. Erwin, "Utilizing Stability Metrics to Aid in Sensor Network Management Solutions for Satellite Tracking Problems", AAS 12-111, AAS/AIAA Space Flight Mechanics Meeting, Charleston, SC, January 29-February 2, 2012.
18. Williams, P.S., D.B. Spencer and R.S. Erwin "Comparison of Two Single-Step, Myopic Sensor Management Decision Processes Applied to Space Situational Awareness", AAS 12-112, AAS/AIAA Space Flight Mechanics Meeting, Charleston, SC, January 29-February 2, 2012.
19. Williams, P.S., D.B. Spencer, and R.S. Erwin, "Coupling of Nonlinear Estimation and Dynamic Sensor Tasking Applied to Space Situational Awareness", AAS 11-575, AAS/AIAA Astrodynamics Specialists Conference, July 31-August 4, 2011.
20. Polito, C.J. and D.B. Spencer, "The Probability of Asteroid-Earth Collisions by way of the Positional Uncertainty Ellipsoid", AAS 11-409, AAS/AIAA Astrodynamics Specialists Conference, July 31-August 4, 2011.
21. Benavides, J.C., and D.B. Spencer, "Analytic Solutions of the N-Body Problem", AAS 10-186, AAS/AIAA Spaceflight Mechanics Meeting, San Diego, CA, February 14-17, 2010.
22. Benavides, J.C., and D.B. Spencer, "Analytic Solutions of the Two-Body Problem", AAS 10-182, AAS/AIAA Spaceflight Mechanics Meeting, San Diego, CA, February 14-17, 2010.
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