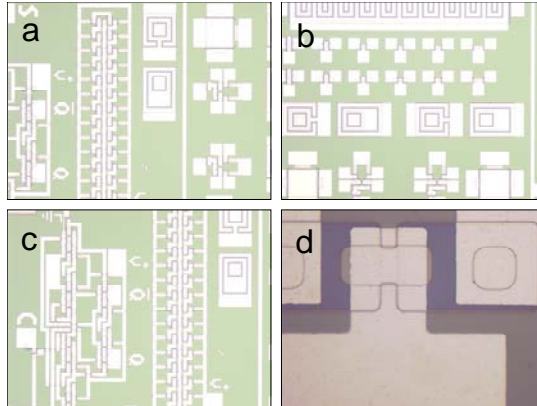


## Laboratory Skills / Scientific Instrumentation

- Clean Room:** Clean-Room user (EE, Penn State), Photolithography, Reactive Ion Etching (RIE), Device Fabrication



Clean Room



Standard Photo-Lithography

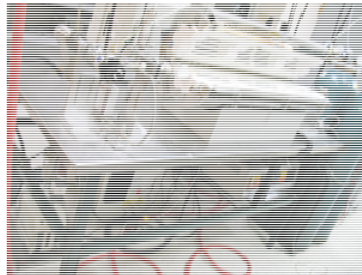
(a) Flip-Flop (b) Discrete MOSFETs (c) Ring Oscillators (d) Single MOSFET made by standard Photolithography

- Chemical Vapor Deposition (CVD):** Growth of nanostructures (SWNTs, MWNTs, Nanowires etc.), Annealing of material in controlled environment. Involves: Chemicals (gas, liquids), Furnace, Vacuum Pumps, Mass Flow Controllers etc.

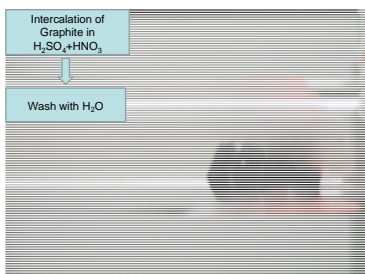
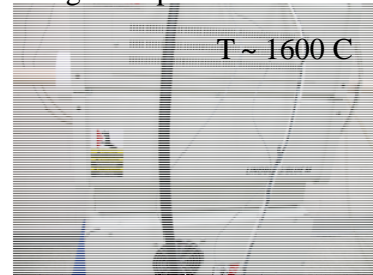
1-Zone Furnace



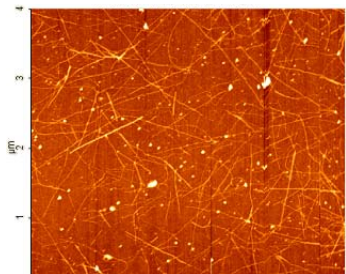
3-Zone Furnace



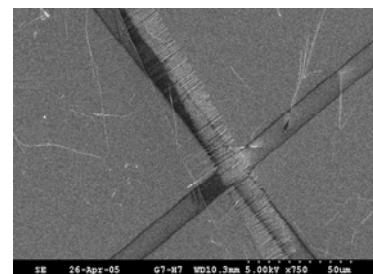
High Temperature Furnace



Exfoliation of intercalated graphite



Growth of isolated SWNTs



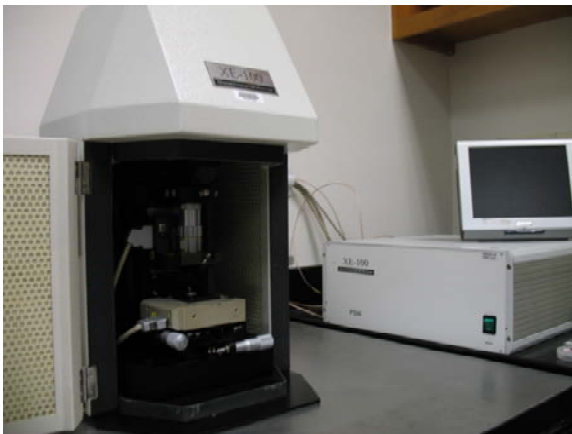
Growth of ZnO nanostructures

3. **Deposition Techniques** : E-beam evaporation, Thermal evaporation, sputtering, Electroplating



PVD 75 (Kurt J. Lesker):  
E-beam, Thermal Evaporator

4. **Scanning Probe Microscopy**: Atomic Force Microscopy[AFM] (Non-Contact mode, Contact mode), MFM (Magnetic), EFM (Electric), Scanning Tunneling Microscopy (STM), Force-Distance microscopy.



PSIA-XE100



Asylum Research

## 5. Raman Spectroscopy and Photoluminescence :

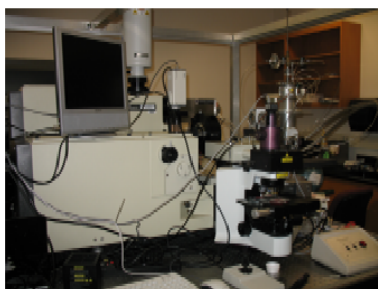
Renishaw: Single Grating micro Raman, Air Cooled CCD, Laser: 514, 647, 785 nm, Temperature attachment

T-64000: Single/Triple Grating (additive & subtractive), L-N<sub>2</sub> Cooled CCD, PMT, Laser: Any wavelength, Micro/Macro, Temperature attachments (micro and macro), Gas-cell, high pressure attachment

Renishaw inVia



JY-T64000



JY-270 M



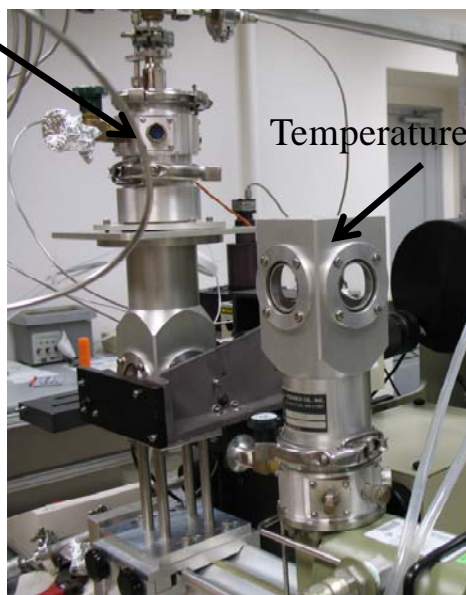
Microscope Attachments:

(Pressure, Temperature, Gas, Macro)

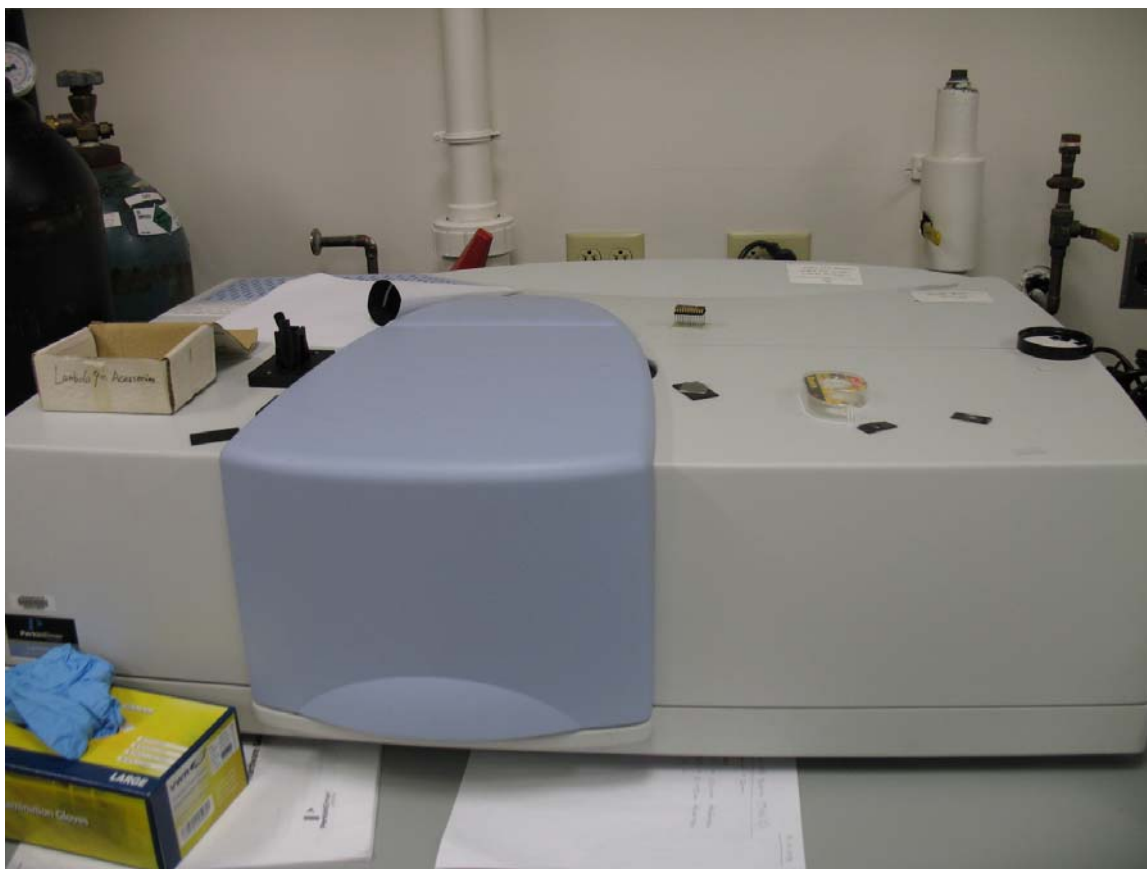
Temperature (micro)



Temperature (macro)



## 6. Optical absorption/transmission:



Lamda 950 (US-vis)

## 7. FTIR (Fourier Transformed Infrared spectroscopy)





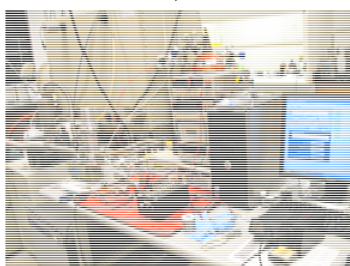
## 8. TGA



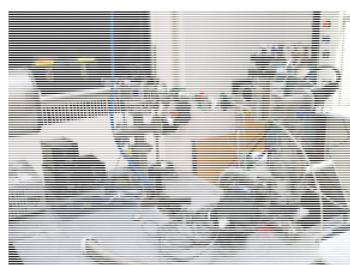
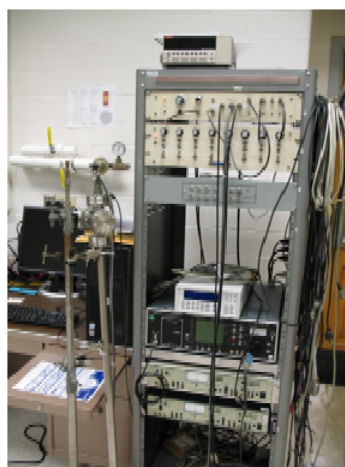
TA instrument's : TGA5000

## 9. Electrical Measurements:

Low T, Vacuum



Low T, High T, Vacuum,  
Gas, TEP



High T, Vacuum, Controlled  
Environment

**10. Scanning Electron Microscopy:**

Jeol FESEM, Focused Ion Beam, Environmental Scanning Electron Microscopy (ESEM), SEM (Hitachi 3000)



Dual beam ( electron, ion) FIB