

Design Project 2:

Creating a More Sustainable Future through Locomotive Design

Current Situation, Pittsdelphia:

- Approx 165,000-tons of freight or minerals (coal, etc) per day travel in or out of the port city of Pittsdelphia via rail.
- Smog from locomotive emissions is a key complaint of city residents. Smog is generated from engine emitted NOx. (<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/NOx>)
- Tier 2 locomotives used to haul freight are approaching age for overhaul, at which time investments will be required to meet EPA Tier 3 requirements

Pittsdelphia must continue to meet EPA requirements, but is looking for a cost effective solution which reduces smog, while maintaining or increasing freight capacity.

Suggestions have been made to address locomotive emissions (i.e. smog)

- 1) Upgrade the locomotive fleet to meet more recent emissions guidelines set by the EPA. A few options may exist to meet the new guidelines
 - Sell existing fleet and purchase new locomotives
 - Upgrade fleet with exhaust aftertreatment hardware
 - Utilize alternate fuels (Biodiesel, CNG, LNG, etc) which may produce less Nox
- 2) Alternate freight shipping
 - By sea
 - By air
 - By ground- trucking

Problem Statement: Evaluate the suggestions made for fleet upgrade or alternate shipping methods. For upgrades, consider physical constraints of new hardware, as well as fuel storage requirements. Provide your recommendations, commenting on impact to...

1. Emissions/Regulatory req'ts
2. Costs- fuel, infrastructure, etc
3. Freight throughput / capacity
4. Public opinion
5. On time delivery

Mission Statement: Freight Optimization GE

Product Description	A modified or replaced locomotive or alternative form of transportation that reduces the emissions and maintains consumer satisfaction and is cost effective
Key Business Goals	Utilize the best freight hauling option to increase efficiency of transportation while following pre existing constraints
Primary Market	GE Transportation

Secondary Market	Freight Transportation companies, Government
Assumptions	Variable transportation range, 165,000 tons shipped, 15 trains per day w/ 3 mineral (12k ton, 3 loc.) 12 freight (7k ton, 2 loc), possibilities of alternative fuel types and or alternative shipping methods
Stakeholders	GE, Freight Transportation companies, railway lines

Locomotive Emissions									
Tier	Nox (g)/(hp*hr)	Nox/300 Miles (g)	NO kg/300	PM g/(hp*hr)	PM / 300 miles (g)	PM kg/300 miles		Conversion Factor	
2	5.5	185625	185.625	0.2	6750	6.75		33750	
3	5.5	185625	185.625	0.11	3712.5	3.7125		0.001	
4	1.3	43875	43.875	0.025	843.75	0.84375			

Options:

	Individual Groups	beginning with 50 Tier II						
max freight		50 Locomotives (sell all tier II)	Cost (\$M)	Freight Capacity (tons)	Mineral	Freight	Emissions (PM kg/300miles)	Emission of Tier II at Locomotive Level (PM kg/300miles)
max emissions	max emissions	buy 50 tier III	37.5	199000	16	1	185.625	337.5
max cost	max cost/min emissions	buy 50 tier IV	125	199000	16	1	42.1875	337.5
max emissions	min cost/max emissions	after-treatment all	5	199000	16	1	185.625	337.5
		25 tier III + 25 tier IV	81.25	199000	16	1	113.90625	337.5
		24 tier III + 26 tier IV	83	199000	16	1	111.0375	337.5
		26 tier III + 24 tier IV	79.5	199000	16	1	116.775	337.5

		49 Locomotives (sell all tier II)						
	max emissions	buy 49 tier III	35.25	194000	15	2	181.9125	330.75
	max cost/min emissions	tier IV	121	194000	15	2	41.34375	330.75
	min cost/max emissions	after- treatment all	3.4	194000	15	2	181.9125	330.75
		25 tier III + 24 tier IV	78.75	194000	15	2	113.0625	330.75
		24 tier III + 25 tier IV	80.5	194000	15	2	110.19375	330.75
		48 Locomotives (sell all tier II)						
	max emissions	buy 48 tier III	33	192000	16	0	178.2	324
	max cost/min emissions	tier IV	117	192000	16	0	40.5	324
	min cost/max emissions	after- treatment all	1.8	192000	16	0	178.2	324
		24 tier III + 24 tier IV	78	192000	16	0	109.35	324
		47 Locomotives (sell all tier II)						
	max emissions	buy 47 tier III	30.75	187000	15	1	174.4875	317.25
	max cost/min emissions	tier IV	113	187000	15	1	39.65625	317.25
	min cost/max emissions	after- treatment all	0.2	187000	15	1	174.4875	317.25
		24 tier III + 23 tier IV	75.5	187000	15	1	108.50625	317.25
		23 tier III + 24 tier IV	77.25	187000	15	1	105.6375	317.25
		46 Locomotives (sell all tier II)						

	max emissions	buy 46 tier III	28.5	182000	14	2	170.775	310.5
	max cost/min emissions	tier IV	109	182000	14	2	38.8125	310.5
	min cost/max emissions	after- treatment all	-1.4	182000	14	2	170.775	310.5
		23 tier III + 23 tier IV	74.75	182000	14	2	104.79375	310.5
		45 Locomotives (sell all tier II)						
	max emissions	buy 45 tier III	26.25	180000	15	0	167.0625	303.75
	max cost/min emissions	tier IV	105	180000	15	0	37.96875	303.75
	min cost/max emissions	after- treatment all	-3	180000	15	0	167.0625	303.75
		23 tier III + 22 tier IV	72.25	180000	15	0	103.95	303.75
		22 tier II + 23 tier IV	74	180000	15	0	101.08125	303.75
min freight		44 Locomotives (sell all tier II)						
	max emissions	buy 44 tier III	24	175000	14	1	163.35	297
min emissions	max cost	tier IV	101	175000	14	1	37.125	297
min cost	min cost/max emissions	after- treatment all	-4.6	175000	14	1	163.35	297
		22 tier III + 22 tier IV	71.5	175000	14	1	100.2375	297
below set limit of freight		43 Locomotives (sell all tier II)						
	max emissions	buy tier III	21.75	170000	13	2	159.6375	290.25
	max cost/min emissions	tier IV	97	170000	13	2	36.28125	290.25

	min cost/max emissions	after- treatment all	-6.2	170000	13	2	159.6375	290.25
		22 tier III + 21 tier IV	69	170000	13	2	99.39375	290.25
		21 tier III + 22 tier IV	70.75	170000	13	2	96.525	290.25
red	Tier II --> Tier III							
blue	Tier II --> Tier IV							
green	After- treatment							
purple	mix match Tier III+Tier IV							
	Graph:							
	3 (9) - max amt of emissions							
	6 - min amt of emissions							
	5 - max cost							
	8 - min cost							

Rating Method:

Options	Emissions (PM kg/300miles)	5	Cost (\$M)	4	Freight Capacity (tons)	1	Ranking
buy 50 tier III	185.62500	0.7	37.50	6.1	199000	10	3.79
buy 50 tier IV	42.18750	8.2	125.00	0.4	199000	10	5.26
after-treatment all	185.62500	0.4	5.00	8.2	199000	10	4.48
25 tier III + 25 tier IV	113.90625	4.9	81.25	2.8	199000	10	4.57

24 tier III + 26 tier IV	111.03750	5.2	83.00	2.5	199000	10	4.6
26 tier III + 24 tier IV	116.77500	4.6	79.50	3.4	199000	10	4.66
buy 49 tier III	181.91250	1.3	35.25	6.4	194000	9	4.11
tier IV	41.34375	8.5	121.00	0.7	194000	9	5.43
after-treatment all	181.91250	1	3.40	8.5	194000	9	4.8
25 tier III + 24 tier IV	113.06250	5.5	78.75	3.7	194000	9	5.13
24 tier III + 25 tier IV	110.19375	5.8	80.50	3.1	194000	9	5.04
buy 48 tier III	178.20000	1.9	33.00	6.7	192000	8	4.43
tier IV	40.50000	8.8	117.00	1	192000	8	5.6
after-treatment all	178.20000	1.6	1.80	8.8	192000	8	5.12
24 tier III + 24 tier IV	109.35000	6.1	78.00	4	192000	8	5.45
buy 47 tier III	174.48750	2.5	30.75	7	187000	7	4.75
tier IV	39.65625	9.1	113.00	1.3	187000	7	5.77
after-treatment all	174.48750	2.2	0.20	9.1	187000	7	5.44
24 tier III + 23 tier IV	108.50625	6.4	75.50	4.6	187000	7	5.74
23 tier III + 24 tier IV	105.63750	6.7	77.25	4.3	187000	7	5.77
buy 46 tier III	170.77500	3.1	28.50	7.3	182000	6	5.07
tier IV	38.81250	9.4	109.00	1.6	182000	6	5.94
after-treatment all	170.77500	2.8	-1.40	9.4	182000	6	5.76
23 tier III + 23 tier IV	104.79375	7	74.75	4.9	182000	6	6.06
buy 45 tier III	167.06250	3.7	26.25	7.6	180000	5	5.39
tier IV	37.96875	9.7	105.00	1.9	180000	5	6.11
after-treatment all	167.06250	3.4	-3.00	9.7	180000	5	6.08
23 tier III + 22 tier IV	103.95000	7.3	72.25	5.5	180000	5	6.35
22 tier II + 23 tier IV	101.08125	7.6	74.00	5.2	180000	5	6.38
buy 44 tier III	163.35000	4.3	24.00	7.9	175000	4	5.71
tier IV	37.12500	10	101.00	2.2	175000	4	6.28
after-treatment all	163.35000	4	-4.60	10	175000	4	6.4
22 tier III + 22 tier IV	100.23750	7.9	71.50	5.8	175000	4	6.67

Final Solution:

- a combination of 22 Tier III and 22 Tier IV level locomotives
- 22 of the original Tier II's will be upgraded to Tier III levels
- The Remaining 28 Tier II locomotives will be sold to help purchase 22 Tier IV locomotives

This solution is effective in the long run and allows for the best correlation between cost, freight weight, and emissions.